



YORKSHIRE

SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND,

INSTITUTED AT YORK, 1833,

IN MEMORY OF THE LATE

WILLIAM WILBERFORCE.

ANNUAL + REPORT

OF THE

MANAGING COMMITTEE,

PRESENTED MARCH 14TH, 1890,

WITH THE

RULES AND A LIST OF SUBSCRIBERS.



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Managing Committee, 1889-90.

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Hon. Secretary ... Fredk. J. Munby, Esq.

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Surgeon Edward Allen, Esq.

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Matron ... Mrs. Buckle.

Schoolmaster ... Mr. H. N. Hobban.

Schoolmistress ... Miss O. A. Holiday.

Teacher of Music ... Mr. W. T. Hanforth.

Assistant do. ... Mr. Wm. Strickland (former Pupil).

Assistant Teacher ... Miss M. A. Schofield (former Pupil).

Do. ... Miss Ruth Townsend (former Pupil).

Teacher of Brush Making Mr. S. CHATWIN.

Teacher of Basket Making Mr. C. MARSHALL.

Assistant do. ... Mr. J. Broadbelt (former Pupil).

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ANNUAL MEETING OF GOVERNORS,

HELD AT THE

MANOR HOUSE, YORK, 14TH MARCH, 1890,

THE VERY REV. THE DEAN OF YORK IN THE CHAIR.

Proposed by the Very Rev. The Dean, Seconded by W. Lawton, Esq., and Resolved,—That the Report now read be adopted and printed, with the Rules, a list of the Governors of the School, and the Treasurer's Balance Sheet.

Proposed by Dr. Matterson, J.P.,
Seconded by W. W. Hargrove, Esq., and
Resolved,—That the Managing Committee be reappointed, Mr. Wm. Barnby taking the place of the late Mr.
Edwin Wade, J.P., and that, until the next Annual Meeting,
the Managing Committee be empowered to elect pupils.

Proposed by F. J. Munby, Esq., Hon. Sec., Seconded by W. J. CLUTTON, Esq., and Resolved,—That the Governors of this School desire to convey to the Hon. P. Dawnay an expression of their respectful sympathy in his affliction, and to record their deep sense of the loss this Institution has with him sustained in

the death of his truly benevolent sister, the Hon. L. F. C. Dawnay.

Proposed by J. Melrose, Esq.,
Seconded by R. Thompson, Esq., and
Resolved,—That the thanks of the Governors be given to
the Auditors, Mr. Alderman Close and W. W. Hargrove,
Esq., for their valuable assistance.

Proposed by the Rev. John Hev,
Seconded by Bowden Cattley, Esq., and
Resolved,—That the thanks of this Meeting be given to
the Very Rev. the Dean for his kindness in presiding.

REPORT OF THE MANAGING COMMITTEE.

In looking back on the year 1889, the Committee make some records with regret, but the hopefulness of their work here still continues. The death of Mr. Edwin Wade, J.P., has removed from among us one who for many years has taken an active interest in the welfare of this Institution, and his ready attention to details made him a useful Manager, who can be ill spared. Since the close of 1889 another of our pupils' best friends has been taken from us, the Hon. Miss Dawnay, who, for many years, in many ways, has, without ostentation, ministered to the happiness of all. Mr. Barnby's resignation of his position as Teacher of Music, after a very lengthened devotion to the duties of that office, severed the tie which was the oldest in the School. It will be remembered that on the opening of the new wing in 1886 the period of 50 years' service which Mr. Barnby had then completed was recognised by the Governors, when the Archbishop of York was their spokesman. The sentiments then expressed have been repeated to Mr. Barnby, and the Committee again record their best thanks to him for so many years of valuable musical instruction to the pupils of this School. The former pupils of this School have testified their concurrence by a souvenir which they have presented to Mr. Barnby. To find a successor to Mr. Barnby, or otherwise to provide for the efficient training of the pupils in this branch of their education, required much consideration which was carefully undertaken by the Committee. never to be forgotten that during many years Mr. Strickland, who was one of the first pupils in the School, has been assisting Mr. Barnby most successfully in his work, and to him some of the very able musicians who have been trained in this Institution are largely indebted. With this valuable assistance still available, the Committee decided to elect a young man as Music Master, who could bring to his aid all the skill and knowledge of modern training, and they have been fortunate in securing the services of Mr. T. W. Hanforth, who is well known as a man of great promise in his profession. It has further been arranged that in the position of Musical Director, Dr. Naylor will conduct an annual examination of the pupils, whose training will thus be indirectly under his guidance.

There are now in the School several pupils of considerable promise in music. But the best musicians sometimes prove that this is by no means their only talent. Mr. A. N. Shaw, who has won great credit to the School in this direction, has, after passing creditably through the College at Worcester, achieved the highest distinction by his election to the first Fawcett Scholarship in the University of Oxford, of which he is now a painstaking Undergraduate. It will also be interesting to the Governors to know that Mr. Arthur E. Constable, who was formerly a pupil here, and left us to proceed to the Blind College at Worcester in the year 1880, after having graduated at Durham, has quite recently been ordained by the Bishop of Ripon to the Curacy of Burley-in-Wharfedale.

While congratulating ourselves, and testifying to the Governors of this Institution, of such success in the world outside, it is no less gratifying to note that yet another pupil has been 50 years in the Institution, Mr. Charles Holmes, whose cheerful example, and patient continuance in well doing, have had a very happy influence on the young people who have come and gone during so many years.

The Officers of the Institution continue to give satisfaction to the Committee, and the economical management of Mrs. Buckle still tends in the right direction; indeed, the balance-sheet shows, for the first time in many years, that our ordinary expenditure has not exceeded our income, and we have therefore not expended legacy money except in expunging last year's balance against the treasurer. The Mattress-making Department is still on its trial, but the appeal made by the Committee last summer has been so far answered that they hope it will become a profitable business. Arrangements have been made with Messrs. Mason for the sale of goods and the receiving of orders at their shop, No. 4, Coney Street, York.

The Committee are indebted to Mr. North for his continued care of the pupils' health, and to Mr. Hopton, as Dental Surgeon, for his gratiutous services.

The Schoolmaster, Mr. Hobbah, has invented a simple and ingenious process of printing in Braille type. This has been registered, and is likely to become generally useful.

The Committee are desirous to keep up the practice of holding occasional Meetings and Concerts in different parts of the County. These require, however, preparation beforehand, and necessitate an appeal for the good offices of our Local Secretaries, or for the election of such honorary officers in districts where they do not exist. The thanks of the Committee are due to our friends in Cleveland, who made the Concert held at Middlesbro' in October last a great success. The thanks of the Managers are also due to those ladies and gentlemen who have kindly acted as Visitors to the School, and particularly to Mr. Alderman Close for his hospitable and generous entertainment of the pupils, and his renewed prizes and gift of money to each of the children.

In pursuance of the authority renewed to them by the Governors at the last annual meeting, the Committee have continued to elect pupils to the School, the number of whom is explained in detail by the report of the Superintendent.

The important Conference held here in connection with the commemoration of our Jubilee will not be forgotten; and the Committee have been gratified by an application that they would publish a second edition of the report of that Conference. That application being accompanied by the offer from Mr. William Harris, of Leicester (a well-known friend of the blind), of a substantial contribution towards the necessary expense, the Committee have had pleasure in issuing this publication, and copies of this report (dated 1883) may now be had from the Superintendent, at the price of two shillings each.

The Conference above referred to prepared the way for the Royal Commission, whose Report on the Blind, Deaf, and Dumb in the United Kingdom was published last year. The consideration of this Report has demanded the attention of your Committee, and of the Committees of all kindred institutions, and a meeting was held in London last November, from which a deputation was selected to wait upon the Lord President of the Council of Education, with a view to legislation. The Dean of York, as our Chairman, took a leading part in this deputation, which was received by Lord Cranbrook with every consideration; and his lordship has given us reason to hope that, during the present Session, Her Majesty's Government will bring forward a Bill which will, if it become law, largely benefit Schools for the Blind throughout the United Kingdom.

Among the witnesses examined before the Royal Commission, our Superintendent, Mr Buckle, had a place, and he was immediately followed by a young man, now assistant teacher in the Royal Normal College, at Norwood, who left

this School in 1877, at the age of 12, after three years residence here. The answers given by this witness, Alfred Hollins, to certain questions then put to him were of course unknown to this Committee until after the publication of the Commissioners' report, when the Commission was closed, and no opportunity remained for this Committee to be heard upon the questions raised. The Managers of this Institution could therefore only write to Mr Hollins; and the simplest mode of recording the truth in these matters seems to be to append in parallel columns this young man's answers before the Commission, and his comments thereon.

20th May, 1886.

Preseut: Lord Egerton of Tatton in the chair; Sir H. Sclwyn Ibbetson, Bart., M.P., W. Tiudall Robertson, M.D., B. St. John Akers, J. R. Armitage, M.D., W. Auchiuloss Arrol, F. J. Campbell, LL.D., E. C. Johnson, Rev. W. Blomfield Sleight, Charles Few, C. E. D. Black, Secretary.

Mr, Alfred Hollins examined.

11,910. (Mr. Johnson) How long were you at York.

I was there three years. During that time I had nominal musical instruction, but I had no knowledge at all of the pianoforte. They taught me to play the pianoforte in a way, but I should never have made an artist if I had stayed there.

11,911. I suppose you assisted at some

of the concerts at York?

Only about the last half year I was there. 11,912. Who was your master at York? The one who is supposed to be the head master is Mr. Barnby.

11,913. Were you under Mr. Barnby's

instruction there?

He used to hear me play for perhaps about a quarter of an hour once a week, which did not amount to anything. I was really under the justruction of a blind gentleman there who teaches, and he does not profess to teach the pianoforte at all. You learn a few scales and exercises and then you are taught a few hymn tunes, and theu you have to pick up what you can of the organ yourself.

11,914. Theu I gather from what you say that the musical education at

York is very inferior?

It certainly is. I will speak with all due descreuce of the School, but

22nd January, 1890. Letter to Mr. Buckle.

You will remember that I had some knowledge of the pianoforte I first came to York, and during the whole time I was at the York School I was not taught any pianoforte technique whatever. The first thing I ever learnt at School from Mr. Strickland was Cramer's First Study. I think I also learnt the second, but that was all. As I said at the Commission, so I must repeat here, I was taught a few hymn tunes, then two short voluntaries by Rink, and then from Mr. Strickland, Handel's chornses from the Messiah, nearly all of which I knew, but that does not go to make a pianist. I think I had two organ lessons from Mr. Strickland, but as to the proper method of pedalling, that was never explained to me. Neither was I told anything with regard to the pitch of the stops, which were 8, or 16, or 32 feet, etc.

I used to play to Mr Barnby about once a month, but certainly not more. Of course, I do not forget that I was placed under Mr. Fred. Banks, but he only read the music to me, and did not teach me. I think I only learnt Mozart's Rondo in D from him and a duet which I used to play with Stericker, so that

still it is not at all an artistic education, and a blind man who remained at York would never make a thorough artist. I should never have played with an orchestra if I had remained at York. 11,916. You would never have played

with an orchestra unless you had

been further instructed?

There is not a man at York who could teach a concerto, and they do not teach you the proper position of holding the hand in the slightest degree. They teach you to commit to memory, and if you have a musical ear and are talented you may get on, but they do not teach you the technical knowledge of the organ with regard to the stops, what are 8 feet or 4 feet stops, or anything with regard to that. That I learnt under Dr. Hopkins.

11,917. I suppose you were considered one of the most efficient pupils at

York?

Yes, I was. Of course, I was very young at the time I left. I was only 12 years old.

11,915. Have you heard of anybody having got situations as organists

from York?

I have heard of some getting little situations, but I do not think that one has got a situation of any standing.

12,020. (Rev. W. B. Sleight). You were three years at York, I understand; what was the religious training that you received there; was it given in connection with the Church of England?

Yes, we were all obliged to go to the Church of England, to one Church.

I think I was right in saying that as far as real pianoforte teaching—such as is required to make a first-class pianist of the present day—I had noue before I came to Norwood. On the other hand, I do not forget that that was twelve years ago, and by what I had heard, things have improved a great deal at York during that time, and it must be so, at any rate as far as the organ is concerned, as the new organ was not in in my time.

I did not say that no one from York had taken situations of any standing, but what I did say was that I had never heard of anyone taking such a situation.

Were we not obliged to go to St. Olave's Church, Marygate, in my time at York? I don't think I ever went to any other except when my friends came for me. Of course, if that is wrong, I shall be very happy to withdraw that statement.

A. P. PUREY-CUST,

Chairman.

14th March, 1890

THE SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT TO THE MANAGING COMMITTEE.

GENTLEMEN,

I have to report that the number of pupils during the year ending December 31, 1889, has been as follows:—

	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Number on the Books Jan. 1st, 1889	38	23	61
Admitted during the year	9	5	14
		_	—
Number in attendance during the year	47	28	75
Left during 1889	6	8	14
	_		
On the Books January 1st, 1890	41	20	61

We still have vacancies on the Girls' side. Last year, to fill these vacancies, the formation of a class of younger blind children was suggested, and in various ways it was made known that the Committee were prepared to make arrangements for a sort of Kindergarten Class. But for want of candidates the class has not been formed; parents do not seem willing to part with their little blind ones at so early an age. The next best thing to be done meanwhile, and until parents are able to take a more intelligent view of the needs of their little blind offspring, is to urge upon them the duty of sending them to some day school until they are old enough to leave home. The worst possible thing is to allow them to stay at home sitting in a corner rocking themselves.

It is in this respect that we look hopefully to promised legislation. Whether financially we are generously aided in our work or not, it is at least to be hoped that School Boards will be required to do their duty in insisting on the attendance of blind children at some school. It seems as though blindness, which should be an extra incentive to seek education, has been allowed by School Board and other attendance officers as sufficient reason why a child should be

without any education at all. Once have the compulsory clauses of the Education Acts strictly carried out in the case of the blind as well as the seeing, and there would then be an end to those miserably neglected intellects, with which too often we have to make a start at 10 or 12 years of age, or even later.

Our business operations have on the whole been successful in the past year. In Brushes we have not varied much on the previous year. In Baskets we have made an advance in the receipts of about £147, being £877 against £730 in the year previous; indeed, at the close of the year we were so busy supplying orders that our salerooom stock got unusually In order to replenish it we had recourse to 4 former pupils, two of whom were so well employed at their own homes that they could not help us, while the other two were glad of the opportunity of working for us. In the Mattress Department we advertised pretty freely, the result being that we had a larger amount of private work, which is more profitable than the wholesale. Here our receipts have been £346, against £282 in 1888, and the loss on this department has now been so far reduced that with a further extension of private orders we hope in 1890 to work it without loss at all.

The Report of the Royal Commissions on the Blind, Deaf and Dumb and Idiots has at length been issued, and with its evidence and appendices, contains a large amount of valuable information. Some of the recommendations on the education and training of the blind are of much value and will, I hope, be acted on; but in more than one respect it is disappointing to the educators of the blind. believe the opinions of nearly all, who are intimately acquainted with the requirements of Blind education, coincide with that of two of the Royal Commissioners themselves, who designate the Report as "the best possible compromise under the circumstances;" these "circumstances" being that the Commission originally appointed to enquire into and report on the condition of the Blind, and consisting of gentlemen most of them intimate therewith, was afterwards extended by the addition of others, who though conversant with matters relating to the condition of the Deaf, Dumb, and Idiots, were yet in no special way fitted to deal with "blind" matters; and their influence must have contributed largely to the Report being a compromise. Pity that such should be the case, for it is open to all the criticisms to which a compromise is exposed. There is a sad want of stamina in it and of that large-minded simple dealing with questions which require generous treatment. For instance, on the question of the education of the young blind, the Com-

missioners say the evidence tends to shew that it may be accomplished in rural schools, where the teacher must have acquired some knowledge of a raised type, and the child must have been taught for some time at a preparatory school, or by its parents, or by a specially qualified district visitor, or by an agent of an out-door blind mission; or they may be educated in Board School centres; or, finally, the specially weak and delicate ones and those who want special training in touch may be educated in special schools like our own. And then they add that "it is probable also that under the Institution system, others than those educated in Board schools can be educated and maintained at very little more expense than it would cost to educate them in large classes attached to Board Schools, where they would have to be either boarded or placed in homes." Is such a method of dealing with this question worthy of the report of a Royal Commission? In regard to the education of the blind in ordinary day schools, facts like the following do not seem very encouraging. The London School Board is endeavouring to educate the blind in its ordinary day schools by collecting them in centres and having special teachers for them*. They have 132 blind children attending, in classes

^{*}I cannot refrain from quoting the opinions on this point of Mr. Wait, the well-known and long-experienced Superintendent of the New York Blind Institution, in the report for 1889, just to hand; it runs thus:—

[&]quot;That persons without sight, distributed all along between the extreme limits of school age, can not be educated in the ordinary schools, upon the same conditions as those who can see, is very clear. The blind can not find access to the schools, and the schools can not furnish the needed care and facilities.

Neither can the work be done at home. The home, which can not educate fully sensed children is still less able to do the work for defective children. Observation shows that home care enfeebles the child by repressing its disposition to activity, and by doing for it, or leaving undone, that which it should be taught to do for itself. While sympathy is the strongest current in home life, its course is often mistaken and ruus counter to good judgment. Then, too, there is a lack of the time, knowledge, and facilities required for the work.

The consequences to the child are physical inertness, bad personal habits, mental incapacity, and dispositional wryness, all of which are augmented and become less amenable to corrective treatment the longer the child is retained at home.

The special school is therefore the only hope of blind children, as the sole means by which their education may be effected. As a rule it is desirable that they should enter the school at the earliest possible time, and continue in regular attendance for such a period as will be adequate. This will be determined by a just consideration of capacity, merit, and the true welfare of each case."

with an attendance in each class varying from 3 to 15, at 16 different centres. On certain days of the week these are taught by a special Superintendent and five special assistants, who are paid salaries varying from £70 to £90 per annum each, that is about £500 per annum in all is paid in salaries for the education of 132 blind children. The total cost of such education, including books, apparatus, &c., being an average of £9 10s. per annum for each child; while in 10 institutions, such as our own, the Commissioners find the cost of education is on the average £6 4s. The experiment is certainly an expensive one, and I doubt whether the results will be at all commensurate with the expense.

While the Commission was pursuing its labours, in the summer of 1888, there met at Cologne an International Congress, consisting of ladies and gentlemen interested in Blind Education, Superintendents and Directors and Teachers of Blind Institutions, and a considerable number of educated blind men and women. They also issued certain recommendations which are in singular contrast with the Royal Commissioners' Report, and speak in no uncertain voice as follow:—

Principles to be adopted in providing for the Blind.

- r. All young blind, as soon as capable of receiving instruction, should be received into special Institutions, in which the methods of education and instruction are arranged so as to overcome the bodily and mental defects resulting from blindness, and to train them for human intercourse and for earning a livelihood, according to the acknowledged experience and principles of blind education.
- 2. In every State a sufficient number of Blind Institutions should be erected and maintained to accommodate all blind children capable of education.
- 3. Until blind children can be received into such Institutions, they should be compelled to attend the ordinary Elementary Schools; but neither the Elementary Schools, nor special classes for the blind attached to such Schools, should be substituted for the special School."

Such recommendations are simple and clear, and being based on actual experience among the blind, are the opinions of all educators of the blind in Europe and the United States. It is worthy of remark in passing, that while we find visits have been made by the Royal Commissioners to many foreign Blind Institutions, and reports of such visits

are appended, we have no evidence from any single blind educator on the Continent or from the United States, with the exception of a letter from Mons. Martin, of Paris.

Some conclusions of the Commissioners with regard to the teaching of handicrafts in Blind Institutions do not seem to me at all fair to the Institutions, as failing to take into account all the conditions of the case. In paragraphs 64 and 65 we find it stated that of 1,267 blind people who have made returns and who have been educated in institutions, 58 per cent. followed the trades learnt in those institutions. Of these 1,267—

34 per cent. earned less than 5s. per week.

15 per cent. earned 5s. per week.

25 per cent. earned from 5s. to 10s. per week.

16 per cent. earned from 10s. to 15s. per week, and

10 per cent, were earning above 15s. per week.

The 42 per cent. who were employed at other trades which they had not learnt at Blind Institutions were earning smaller wages in the aggregate than the 58 per cent. referred to The Commissioners say-" Assuming that these statistics hold true of the blind at large, it must be admitted, that the fact that 42 per cent. of those trained in institutions find themselves unable to continue to practice the trade taught to them, while about 34 per cent. of the remainder do work, but nevertheless earn less than 5s. per week, indicates, first, either a great deal of indifferent teaching, or, secondly, a want of proper facilities for working and disposing of their work." Now, on these two conclusions, it may be remarked with regard to the second one, that hitherto institutions have considered their work at an end when the pupils, having completed their education, left the school. Hence it would seem that the only conclusion which has reference to Blind Institutions is the first, viz., that a great deal of indifferent teaching has been allowed. But surely, it may be pointed out that there is yet a third alternative, viz., that no small part of this 42 per cent. of failures is due to want of ability or character to such a degree as would have produced failures No one can have even among men and women with eyes. worked amongst the blind for any length of time without having noticed that a considerable percentage of them are lacking, from no fault of their own, in qualities which are absolutely necessary to any success in life-yet such want of ability is totally overlooked in the above estimate of the work of Blind Institutions, as though the want of sight, or the shortcomings of such an institution as this, were alone responsible for the non-success in life of the individual. Surely human nature is the same in blind people as in the sighted.

other matter I think there is special cause In one for the friends of the Blind at York to aggrieved. The Commissioners lay great stress on the adoption in England of what is called the Saxon system of caring for the bliind after they leave the school. And undoubtedly it is a system which if introduced fully would be productive of much good. So thought some friends of the blind at York 24 years ago, and not only thought so but put their thoughts into words and action, and raised a sum of money, which, invested in the names of three Trustees, has during the past 24 years been helpful to our former pupils to the amount of upwards of £700. When the Commissioners visited York on the 18th July, 1887, their attention was called to the fund and it is thus reported on in the appendix:

"A fund for assisting former pupils of the school, called Mrs Markam's Fund, is in existence. The fund consists of £800 invested in N. E. Railway stock. A journal was shown to the Commission, in which the visits to individual workers were entered. A form of application for assistance gives complete information respecting the blind applicant. In 1886, 27 former pupils were assisted to the extent of £63. No money is paid direct to the blind, but to responsible people on their

behalf."

And yet in their General Report this Fund, instead of being under the Division "Saxon System" (par. 118, &c.), is classed under the head of "pensions," and the reference entirely spoilt by the insertion of the word "paupers" for "pupils" (para. 151).

It would seem that the friends of our school should rather have had conceded to them what was their due, the honour of being the first to introduce the Saxon system into this country long before it was even thought of by any member of the Royal Commission. During the past year this fund has given help to the amount of £37 4s. 6d. Naturally, the applicants for aid tend to increase, and it is to be hoped that should any considerable grant in aid of Education be received from Government, some contribution from the funds of the school may supplement the income of the Markham Fund.

The Munby Memorial Fund has been made use of for the purpose of providing prizes for proficiency in music (both theory and practice) and for occasional admission to good concerts. The report of Dr. Naylor's examination of this department is appended, and will be found interesting and encouraging.

I cannot close my report without expressing our thanks to various ladies who are transcribing books for us, to the Hon. P. Dawnay for our annual summer day's outing at Beningbrough, to Miss R. A. Cowling for her kind presents to our girls' savings bank accounts, and to Mr. Alderman Close for his annual augmentation of the same accounts of all our pupils; and I would again express my obligations to you for your continued support of myself, and of those who, I am pleased to say, work faithfully with me under your direction

Your obedient Servant.

A. BUCKLE.

CHRISTMAS EXAMINATION. MUSIC.

GENTLEMEN,

I have pleasure in submitting to you my report of the Christmas Examination in Music of pupils in your school. Of the 13 who were examined in pianoforte playing I found, much to my satisfaction, rudimentary knowledge, touch, expression, and attention to matters pertaining to "style," all very creditable. Crabtree (Grade 3) deserves special mention for his capital playing of Czerny's two studies and Schubert's Impromptu in A flat minor. Jackson and Seals did well. Buck (Grade 2) did very well; as also did Whittaker. Two were examined in organ playing, viz., Crabtree and Jackson. The latter promises well, but Crabtree showed very great ability, and played Mendelssohn's No. 3 Sonata excellently. He ought to develop into a fine player. Six presented themselves for examination in the rudiments of Harmony. All showed intelligence in the subject, Seals and Sunderland doing well. I believe the music teaching to be very good, and quite worthy the school, and of the high repute it has had for so many years for its excellence in musical training.

I am, Gentlemen, Yours faithfully,

JOHN NAYLOR, Mus. Doc., Oxon, Organist and Choirmaster of York Minster.

December, 1889.

The TREASURER'S ACCOUNT of RECEIPTS and

Dr.						0 1
_					£ s. d.	£ s. d.
To Balance in the hands of the Superin	ntendent	• •			05 0 0	16 8 0
, Legacies :- Thomas Sturdy				• •	25 0 0	
E. Vernon Harcourt	••		***	• •	450 0 0	
Benjamin Burnell, Yor.	k	**	••		50 0 0	525 0 0
, Donations :- A Friend, Ouseburn					2 0 0	020 0 0
Miss Wainhouse					5 0 0	
Wholesale Co-operative	e Society	of Manch	ester		5 5 0	
Joseph Hillyard, York					10 0 0	
A Friend					5 0 0	
York Football Club					2 0 0	
Sons of Temperance					2 10 0	
Sums under £2	•••				0 13 0	
Oddfellows, Terrington					0 11 6	
Donation Boxes					4 14 3	
200000000000000000000000000000000000000						37 13 9
" Annual Subscriptions			• •	• •		402 10 6
,, Pupils' Quarterages	1.*			• •	(40.10 4	655 0 6
,, Dividends: -£23,180 New 21 Per Ce	nts.			• •	649 15 4	
£7,490 Consols	**		• •		209 19 6	
£690 4s. 3d. Consols (C			• •		19 16 6	
£6,000 N.E.R. Co. Deb					234 0 0	
£1,000 Bradford Corpo					40 4 4	
£1,000 Great Indian Pe					39 0 0	
£000 Nottingham Corp		Per Cent	. do.		17 11 0	
4 Shares De Grey Rooi					2 0 0	
£400 Mortgage on Real	Property	(interest	for 18 m	ouths)	24 0 0	
£354 N.E.R. Preference	e, "Muni	by Memo	rial"	• •	13 16 2	1000 0 10
Trade Receipts : Baskets					877 15 8	1250 2 10
Woolwork				••	11 7 9	
Brushes	• •	••	••	• •	1750 17 6	
Mattresses		• •		• • •	346 1 9	
Dittotresses		• •	• •	• • •	340 1 3	2996 2 8
, Admission to Concerts						34 1 11
Books in Blind Type sold					12 8 7	
Hire of Music Room					2 10 0	
" Admission at Whitsuntide					7 3 7	
"Jubilee Reports					3 18 6	
"Income Tax returned			••	•••	11 0 5	
, Histories of the Manor House			1.		5 17 4	
						42 18 5

£5959 18 7

Manor House, February 26th, 1890.

Andited and found correct,

JOHN CLOSE,

WM. WALLACE HARGROVE.

EXPENDITURE for the YEAR ENDING DEC. 31st,, 1889.

								Cr.
							£ s. c	1. £ s. d
	Balance due to the Treasu	rer					~	450 7 3
7.7								
	Superintendent, Mat		iers, &c.				755 8 0	
	Tra le Instructors Blind Teachers and A	Laufatamta					100 2 6	
	Blind Outmates	variatants				• •	145 10 0	
	Journeymen finishing		and Brush	es.	• •		628 10 7 262 12 11	
	Servants		and Drusii	ics.	**	***	141 1 6	
			• •				141 1 0	2113 5 6
7.7	Provisions							625 15 8
2.7	Drapery, Clothing, Beddin	ng, &c.						201 11 9
+ 3	Gas-Light and Fixtures							30 4 3
2 3	Water -							13 10 6
3.3	Soap, Candles, Hair Cutti	ng, &c.						21 10 8
9.2	Coals and Coke	15						108 15 5
3.3	Printing, Stationery, and							99 15 3
2.3	Wools and Worsted Stainbs		**					3 16 10
1.7	Taxes and Insurance	• •	••					23 0 0
2.7	Collecting Subscriptions	**	**			• •		26 14 7 7 11 9
7.7	Earthenware, Brushes, Ba		to to					25 5 11
2.2	Cleaning Ground, Gardenl			• •	• •			24 7 8
21	Awards to Pupils	116, 110.			- •			17 0 5
22	Basket Materials and Carr	iage of dl	tto					363 6 7
9.2	Brush ,, ' ,,	11						1074 15 11
7.7	Mattress ,, ,,	11	• •					224 18 2
2.4	Journeys	***						44 3 6
22	Repairs :- Tinner and Iro	nnionger					8 10 5	
	Joiner						73 15 0	
	Bricklayer						84 11 0	
	Plumber				• •	• •	62 6 0	
	Smith	• •	• •				23 5 6 16 16 0	
	Painter	• •					10 10 0	269 3 11
	Music and Repairs							11 17 11
22	New Heating Apparatus		• •	••	••			32 8 6
23	Munby Fund				••		6 14 0	
3.4	Tools to Former Pupils						12 13 6	
17	Gratuity						5 0 0	1
22	Conference Expenses						12 18 0	
22	Bank Interest						15 11 0	
2.7	Sundries						42 3 9	
								95 0 9
,,	Special Concerts, Meeting:					* *		7 12 9
3.2	Tools					* *	40.15.0	1 16 6
2.3	Balance in the hands of th			• •			42 15 0 0 14 4	
9.9	Less due to the	Treasule	г	• •		• •	0 14 4	42 0 8
								72 0 0
								£5959 18 7

February 24th, 1890.

I have examined this account and find it correct, and the pry nents duly vouched.

JOHN PEARSON,

Public Accountant.

LIST OF PUPILS ON THE BOOKS OF THE SCHOOL, 1st JANUARY, 1890.

Names.		Residences		Enter	ed.		e on ission
1 Seals, Richard William		York		Mar.	10.	1881	10 '
2 Haywood, William		Hoyland	• • •	Oct.	5,		10
3 Jackson, Arthur		Hull		Jan.	24,	1882	12
4 Robinson, Fredk		Bradford		Sept.	11,	,,	11
5 Buck, James		Hull		Jan.	16,	1883	10
6 Exley, Jonah		Dewsbury		April	2,	,,	13
7 Rose, Rd. J		Thirsk		July	31,	2.1	10
8 Wilkinson, Albert		Green Hamme	erton	Nov.	16,	,,	9
9 Sunderland, Thomas		Bradford		Jan.	29,	1884	11
10 Prince, John C		Bradford		Feb.	2,	,,,	11
11 Waldon, Richard		Darlington	• •	April	28,	,,	9
12 Stead, William	• •	Hackenthorpe	3	Ang.	31,	"	14
13 Hepton, John W.	• •	York	• •	Jan.	14,	1885	9
14 Kirby, Isaac	• •	Middlesbro'	• •	Jan.	13,	2.2	11
15 Satchell, Chas. W.	• •	Hull	• •	March		,,	10
16 Slipper, Fred	• •	Halifax	• •	Aug.	19,	,,,	9
17 Slater, Charles E.	• •	Lofthouse	• •	Aug.	22,	,,,	10
18 Rooke, Thomas	• •	Rawcliffe	• •	Sept.	8,	1006	12
19 Jordan, Thomas H.	••	Grangetown	a	Jan,		1886	11
20 Hopkinson, Thomas W		Wortley, Lee		Feb.	8,	11	10 10
21 Dunstan, Thomas	• •	Elsecar Halifax	• •	April	5, 7,	,,	15
22 Stead, Hawthorne 23 Hodgson, Ernest	• •	TT 11	• •	April Aug.	25,	"	10
24 Critchley, Albert	• •	Thornhill Lees	s	Sept.	1,	"	10
25 Longhorne, John P.		Whitby		Jan.	'	1887	12
26 Bramley, William		Halifax	• •	Feb.	14,	"	14
27 Hough, Edward		Hull	• • •	Sept.	1,		14
28 Parkin, George		Upleatham		Jan.		1888	9
29 Parkinson, Abraham B.		Dewsbury		Jan.	18,	11	11
30 Williams, Thomas W.		Goole		Jan.	18,	,,	13
31 Maltby, Fred, N.		Hull		Ang.	28,	,,	9
32 Armitage, William		Liversedge		Jan.		1889	10
33 Roebnck, Fredk		Sill'stone		Jan.	16,	,,	10
34 Brown, Fred E. A.		Burton-on-Sta	tber	Feb.	16,	11	10
35 Lofthouse, Geo. W.		Roundhay		April	16,	21	11
36 Forth, Charles	• •	Copmanthorpe		April	30,	,,	16
37 Shepherd, Benj	• •	Castleford		Aug.	13,	,,	9
38 Sharp, John William	• •	Allerton Bywa	ter	Aug.	17,	,,	10
Taylor Free Scholar	r.						
39 Crabtree, Joseph	••	Styrrup, Nott	s	Jan.	19,	1882	10
Prest Free Scholar.							
40 Whitaker, Ralph R.	• •	Bradford	• •	Oct.	[2,	1883	12
Lloyd Free Scholar.							
41 Grantham, Henry	• •	Hull	٠.	Aug.	31,	1884	9

FEMALES.

	Names.		Residences.		Entered.	Ag Admi	e on ission.
-1	Branton, Anne		Hull		Oct. 21.	1881	10
2	Roberts, Emma		Hull			1883	9
3	Shepherd, Mary A.		Castleford		0 , 0 ,		9
	Swiubank, Elizabeth		T) 10 1			1884	10
	Hogg, Jane A		Middlesbro'		Ang. 26,		9
6	Ballard, Sarah A.		Hull		Oct. 3,		10
7			Grangetown			1886	10
Š			Whitby				9
	Scoins, Alice		Skinningrove		7 0	.,	11
	Joues, Lily		Pontefract	• •		1887	10
	King, Louisa Ann		Bradford		Sept. 1,		10
	Done, Rebecca A.	•••	TT-1: C	•••	Sept. 3,		11
	King, Louisa	•••	TT 11	•••			12
	Greenfield, Caroline		Cl = 141	• • •			
		***		• • •		1888	14
	Parker, Lily		Barnsley	• • •	Feb. 6,	2.1	9
	Smith, Mary A		York	• • •	Sept. 17,	.,	12
17	Quigley, Gertrude		Middlesbro'		Oct. 24,	73	13
18	Steel, Alathea		Malton		Jan. 19,	1889	10
19	Bottomley, Violet		Huddersfield		April 24,	22	12
20	Plowes, Sophia		Hook		Aug. 15,	11	9
	•						

LIST OF OUTMATES.

BASKETMAKERS.

Names.		Nauve .	Place.		Aamittea.	
1 Brown, William 2 Micklethwaite, John 3 Sowersby, Moses 4 Horsfall, Joe 5 Hutchinson, William 6 Ledger, Seth	•••	Clayworth York Wetwang Bradford Naburn Dewsbury	•••	•••	November 23, , January, 18 August 30, 18 July, 18	370 373 386
I Taylor, Robert		RUSHMAKE York York				8 67 871
2 Wagstaff, Edwin C. 3 Holmes, Charles	•••	Horse Close	Bridg	с	January, 18 June, 18	372
4 Haw, Thomas 5 Borrill, William	•••	York Carlton, Lor		•••	January, 18	375
6 Parkin, John 7 Kinsley, William	• •	York York		•••	April 13, 18 January 13, 18	382
8 Graham, Fredk 9 Ezard, James O		York York	•••	•••	February, 18 January 14, 18	

LIST OF OUT-PUPILS.

Name.	Residence.	Previou Occupation	Date of Election.	Age.
1 Hartass, William	York	 Joiner	Mar. 12, 1886	
2 Wedgewood, Jas. W	York	 Joiner	Nov. 11, 1887	
3 Baylis, Joseph	Middlesbro'	 _	April 9, 1889	
4 Wardle, Thomas	Wetherby	 Groom	 Dec. 13, 1889	_

GENERAL RULES

OF THE

YORKSHIRE SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND,

INSTITUTED AT YORK, 1833.

- 1. The object of the Institution is to give the pupils such instruction as may enable them to obtain a livelihood; attention being, at the same time, paid to their moral and religious education.
- 2. The pupils shall attend at the places of religious worship which their parents may desire; or which, if adults, they shall themselves prefer.
- 3. Such mechanical arts shall be taught in the school as the blind can exercise to advantage; with whatever other branches of knowledge may appear conducive to the above-mentioned ends.

ELECTION OF PUPILS.

- 4. Subscribers to the amount of £1 a year. Donors to the amount of £10, or Donors to the amount of £5, subscribing also not less than 10s. annually, shall be entitled to one vote in the election of each pupil; and every additional contribution, of equal amount, shall entitle to an additional vote.
- 5. A legacy of not less than £50 shall entitle the acting Executor, first named in the will, to one vote, during his life, in the election of each pupil.
- 6. Prior to an election, the Committee shall determine the number of pupils to be elected, examine the eligibility of candidates, and make public the list of those who are eligible.
- 7. It is recommended to the Committee to place on the list of candidates the names of children from seven to fifteen years old, in Preference to any above or below those ages, and in electing candidates, when authorized by the Governors, to receive them for a certain or uncertain number of years, but so that no pupil be retained in the School after attaining 20 years of age, except under special circumstances.
- 8. No candidate shall be admitted who has a greater degree of sight than suffices to distinguish light from darkness, or who is incapacitated, by weakness of intellect or otherwise, from learning to obtain a livelihood.
- 9. No candidate shall be admitted labouring under an infectious disease, nor without having had the smallpox, or undergone vaccination.
- 10. No candidate shall be admitted without an engagement being subscribed by some responsible person to answer for the payments required by the rules, and for receiving back the pupil when discharged from the Institution.

- 11. The election shall be held at the Half-yearly Meeting of the Governors in the Spring Assizes, and at such other times as they may appoint; and the pupils shall be received on the four quarter days of 1st of January, 1st of April, 1st of July, and 1st of October.
 - 12. Proxies (post paid) will be received in the election of pupils.
- 13. Every pupil shall pay towards his maintenance and clothing a sum to be fixed by the committee.
- 14. The children of wealthier parents may be admitted by the Committee to receive tuition, on such terms as may be beneficial to the Institution.
- 15. No subscriber whose subscription is in arrear, or is not of six months' standing, shall vote in any election.
- 16. Annual Subscriptions shall be considered duc on the First of January of the year in which the subscription is made.

GOVERNORS.

- 17. Donors to the amount of £10, and Annual Subscribers to the amount of £1, shall be governors of the Institution, and administer its affairs.
- 18. Meetings of the Governors shall be held on the first Friday of the Spring Assizes, and on the first Friday in October, at Twelve o'clock, and at other times when convened by the Managing Committee, or by any five Governors, not less than three days' notice of such Meetings being given by Advertisement. Seven Governors shall constitute a quorum.

COMMITTEE.

- 19. The Governors shall annually appoint a Managing Committee, which shall consist of fifteen members, selected from the subscribers, together with the President, Vice-Presidents, Secretary, and Treasurer of the Institution, and the Secretaries and Treasurers of the Local Committees. Two, at least, of the fifteen members shall go ont of office annually, and be ineligible for one year; the vacancies shall be filled up at the Half yearly Meeting of the Governors in the Spring Assizes.
- 20. The Committee shall meet regularly on the second Friday of every month; and, upon emergencies, on one clear day's notice to each elected member; but no engagement shall take place of medical officers, &c., nor shall money be invested on securities, or securities be changed, except at the regular monthly meetings. Three members, assembled at a meeting, shall be competent to transact business.
- 21. The Committee shall make such regulations as they think necessary for the instruction and discipline of the pupils; they shall manage the affairs of the Institution in the intervals of the meetings of the Governors, and shall have the power to invest money in Government Securities, on Railway Debentures, in Corporation Stock, in Preference Stock of Dividend-paying Railway Companies, and on Mortgage of Freehold Property in Great Britain, and to change such

securities for others of the same nature, but not to sell or appropriate the funded property of the Institution, except so far as they may be anthorized by a meeting of the Governors.

- 22. No member of the Committee shall directly or indirectly supply the Institution with articles of trade.
- 23. The Medical Officers, the Instructors, and Servants shall be engaged and be dismissable by the Committee.
- 24. The Superintendent shall be chosen at a Special Meeting of the Committee, of which a fortnight's notice shall be given to each member.

VISITORS.

- 25. Two gentlemen, one being a member of the Committee, shall be appointed monthly to visit the School; a Visitors' Book shall be kept in a locked box, and shall be laid before the Committee at each monthly meeting.
- 26. Two ladies shall be requested monthly to visit the female department, and to enter their remarks in a similar book, to be laid before the Committee at each monthly meeting. A key shall be kept by each Visitor, and one by the Secretary.

SUPERINTENDENT.

27. The Snperintendent shall be entrusted with the general management of the School, subject to the orders of the Committee; he shall earry on the general edneation of the pnpils, except in those branches of tuition for which separate instructors are engaged. He shall receive subscriptions and moneys due on account of pnpils; sell the work manufactured in the Institution; keep a regular cash book, letter book, and ledger; collect and lay before the Committee all accounts for payment quarterly, and make a monthly statement of his cash transactions. He shall pay all moneys into the bank, keeping a balance in his hands not exceeding £50, and shall be assisted by a schoolmaster.

MATRON.

28. The Matron shall co-operate with the Superintendent in the management of the School, conducting the domestic affairs of the Institution, and taking charge, especially of the female pupils, with such assistance as the committee may appoint. She shall attend to the cleanliness of the house, and its immates, and shall be present at the meals of the pupils. In the absence of the Superintendent the general charge of the school devolves upon the matron.

SCHOOLMASTER AND SCHOOLMISTRESS.

29. There shall be a Schoolmaster and Schoolmistress, who, besides their special employment in the instruction of the pupils, which they earry on under the control of the Committee alone, shall assist the Superintendent in the discharge of his duties.

PUPILS.

- 80. The male and female pupils shall be kept separate at all times except when the Superintendeut or Matron is present.
- 31. No pupils shall go beyond the bounds of the Institution without leave from the Superiutendent. All the inmates of the Institution shall be in the house by nine o'clock in the Evening, unless by special permission of the Superintendeut, and the grauts of such permission shall be entered in a book, and be open to the inspection of the Committee. The blind inmates shall not be allowed to receive visitors after supper time without the special permission of the Superintendent.
- 32. Pupils having relatives or friends in York may have leave of absence. at the discretion of the Superintendent, on the afternoon of the first Saturday in every month, between the hours of One and Seven.
- 33. Pupils may go home to their relatives or friends, if they choose to receive them, at Midsummer, for any time not exceeding a month.

TIME OF RISING.

34. Six o clock from Lady Day to Michaelmas, and Seven from Michaelmas to Lady Day.

BED TIME.

35. Younger pupils retire at eight o'clock; elder pupils at Nine o'clock p.m., all the year.

BREAKFAST.

36. At Eight a.m.

DINNER.

37. At One p.m.

SUPPER.

38. At Six p.m.

TIMES OF RECREATION.

39. Half-past Twelve to Two p.in.; Half past Five to Half-past Six p.in.; Saturday Afternoon.

TIMES OF PRAYER AND RELIGIOUS INSTRUCTION.

- 40. Every morning, at Half-past Eight o'clock, the pupils shall assemble to hear a portion of Scripture read by the Superintendent, and to join in prayer; and every Evening, at Half-past Six p.m., they shall meet again for similar purposes. The Prayers and Lessons to be used shall be regulated by the Committee.
- 41. On the Lord's Day, the pupils shall attend public worship with the Superintendent, at the Church of St. Olave, or at the Cathedral, unless the parents or friends of any of them shall provide for their attendance at some other place of worship. On this day, if the pupils

do not attend service, the Superintendent shall read the Lessons appointed for the day, and portions of the Liturgy.

TIMES OF INDUSTRY.

- 42. From Nine a m. to Half-past Twelve and again from Two p.m. to Half-past Five o'clock, the pupils shall be employed in practising basket-making, brush-making, music, and other arts taught at the School, except when any of them are receiving general instruction from the Schoolmaster or Schoolmistress, as explained under the following head. In the summer months there is an additional hour for industrial work, viz., from Seven to Eight o'clock a.m.
- 43. All the pupils who have any ear for music shall be taught so much of it as to enable them to join in singing Psalms; but those only shall receive further instruction in it who are reported by the Superintendent to the Committee as possessing a talent which may probably enable them to carn a livelihood by this means.
- 44. If a pupil shows peculiar talent for any art, he shall be employed principally in practising that art.

TIMES OF GENERAL INSTRUCTION.

45. From Nine in the morning till Twelve, and from Two in the afternoon till Half-past Four o'clock (except on Saturday and Sunday), the pupils shall be employed, in turns, under the tuition of the Schoolmaster or Schoolmistress, in arithmetic, reading, writing, and other studies for general improvement. In the evenings the Schoolmaster or Schoolmistress shall read to the pupils, at the Superintendent's discretion.



DIETARY.

Ditto. Ditto.
Ditto.

QUESTIONS TO BE ANSWERED ON PROPOSING A CANDIDATE FOR ADMISSION INTO THE SCHOOL AS A PUPIL.

1.—The name of the applicant?

2.—The age?

3.—The parish?

4.—The present residence?
5.—The means of maintenance?

- 6.—Has the applicant received relief from the parish, and to what amount?
 - 7.—Where do his friends live?
 8.—What are their circumstances?

9.—How long has the applicant been blind?

10.—How has he been employed?

- 11.—Has he ever strolled about as a beggar, or played any instrument in the streets?
- 12.—Has he attended any ordinary seeing school, and for how long a period \hat{r}

13.—Has he been in any other Institution for the Blind?

14.—Has he had any religious instruction?

15.—Does he bear a good character for veracity, honesty, and propriety of conduct?

16.—Can the applicant wash and dress himself?

Answers to the above Questions to be signed by the Minister and Overseers of the Parish.

1.—Is the applicant totally blind?

2.—If not, does he possess more sight than suffices to distinguish light from darkness?

3.—What appears to have been the cause of blindness?

4.—Has the applicant sufficient intellect and health to be capable of being taught to gain a livelihood?

5.—Has the applicant been vaccinated, or had the small-pox.

6.—Is the applicant free from fits and from any dangerous or communicable disorder, and from any bodily weakness or deformity except blindness?

Answers to the above Questions to be given by a Medical Gentlemen.

1. By what Subscribers is the applicant recommended?

2.—Who engages to receive and assist the pupil on leaving the School, and to pay the quarterly sum of £2 10s., towards his maintenance and clothing?

Answers to the above Questions to be given by the Recommender.

LIST OF ARTICLES REQUIRED TO BE BROUGHT BY A PUPIL ON ENTERING THE SCHOOL.

BOYS.

Two Jackets.
Two Waistcoats.
Two pairs of Trousers.
Two Hats or Caps.
Four Shirts.
Four Pairs of Stockings.
Two pairs of Shoes or Boots.
Two Neckties.
Four Pocket Handkerchiefs.
Two Strong Aprons.
A Great Coat or Cloak.
Hair Brush.
Large and Small Toothed Comb,

in a small bag.

GIRLS.

Four Shifts.
Two Flannel Petticoats.
Two Pairs of Stays.
Two Skirts.
Two Frocks (of dark stuff).
Four Pinafores.
Four Pairs of Stockings.
Two Pairs of Shoes or Boots.
Two Night Gowns.
Four Pocket Handkerchiefs.
Two black Hats.
One Cloak.
Combs, Hair Brush, and Bag.

(All to be marked with the Pupil's name.)

N.B.—If desired, each pupil may also bring one box or basket, not larger than 18 inches long, 12 inches wide, and 12 inches deep.

INFLAMMATION IN THE EYES OF INFANTS AS A CAUSE OF BLINDNESS.

THE MANAOING COMMITTEE OF THE WILBERFORCE SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND think that public attention needs to be called to this question in England, for they find that out of 89 pupils on the books of the School, 37 are stated to be blind from this cause; and this proportion is probably not higher than in other similar institutions, for an eminent ophthalmic surgeon in London states that probably half the blindness in the country is due to the cause referred to.

The reason why so many have fallen victims to this disease is not, indeed, that the medical treatment of it was defective in times past, but it is rather due to the unpardonable indifference of midwives and nurses, or others who have charge of infants in their earliest days, who, in many eases, prevent resort to skilled assistance in order to try some domestic remedies, until it is too late. The disease may, in some cases, appear in so mild a form, that without any treatment, or even in spite of unsuitable means, it may have a fortunate issne; but in most cases it takes a more determined character, and then, if left to itself, it may develope with such rapidity that in the course of a day or two the condition is quite hopeless.

A description of the disease and of its progress, however popularly written, would be of little use here, and would be understood only by a very few. It would be sufficient to remark that in general newly-born children seldom suffer from any other eye disease, and the first appearance of this disease is easily recognisable by the reduces and swollen state of the inner skin of the cyclid, and by the discharge of a yellowish white matter. The main thing to he horne in mind here is that this dangerous and ruinous disease may in most cases be enred if, on the first appearance of this inflammation in the cyclids, skilled advice is sought. Until this can be obtained, nothing further need he done except to keep the eye as clean as possible from the yellowish white matter, and for this purpose warm water applications should he used as often as there is any matter to wash away.

The following directions should also be carefully followed. The cleansing of the eye is best done with small pieces of cotton wool, or, falling this, with soft linen rag. The eyelids should be carefully half-opened, and cotton wool, steeped in warm water, gently used in wiping away all matter both inside and out.

The warmth is best applied to the eyes by means of dry cotton wool cut ont about the size of a crown piece, and folded double. This should only be applied while the child is sleeping, and then should be removed every hour or two; this wool ought not to he allowed to get saturated with moisture, as it often will do in the course of a short time. The eye, of course, requires much watchful care and attention, but it must be borne in mind that the question of sight or blindness depends entirely in these cases on perfect cleanliness, great care, and attention. If the matter discharged has a tendency to cause the eyelids to stick together, as often happens, then apply the very smallest quantity of the best and purest cod liver oil to the edges of the lids. It is almost unnecessary to say that fresh air and equable temperature in the sick room are very important, and that the eyes, while suffering from the discase, should be kept from all strong lights, and on no account should the cotton wool or rag be used a second time. The nurse or mother should always wash her own hands after she has attended to the eye of the child, as the matter is occasionally of a very infectious nature.

SUGGESTIONS TO THE PARENTS AND FRIENDS OF BLIND CHILDREN.

1.—Blind ehildren should not be kept at home all day long simply on account of their infirmity. It is much better for them to be sent to some school. Even if they do not learn much, it will still be found that no slight benefit is derived from associating with other children, and from learning in school habits of attention and obedience. The very worst thing in regard to the education of a blind child which can befall it is to be allowed to sit at home in a corner, and do nothing but talk and rock itself.

It is not a very difficult matter for parents and friends of blind children to teach them the elements of their education. The alphabet may easily be taught them, and the girls may be taught plain knitting. It should always be borne in mind that if these simple rudiments are learnt before the children are admitted they will have all the more time for more important matters after their admission.

N.B.—An Elementary Reading Book, containing the Alphabet, &c., will be forwarded to any address in exchange for Twelve Stamps sent to the Superintendent, School for the Blind, York.

3.—The foundation of habits of self-dependence may be laid at home. It is a most important branch of the education of the blind to be taught to do all they possibly can for themselves. Encourage the child to become acquainted with all the parts of the house and the immediate neighbourhood, to go little errauds, and to find things for itself; if it drops or loses anything, do not pick it up or seek for it, let the child do that for itself. Do not be too much afraid of its falling over, or knocking against anything which is not really dangerous; such little mishaps prove often very good teachers. Blind elildren should be taught to dress themselves, including the laeing of their shoes and boots, stays, &c., and the tying of all neckerehiefs, ties, strings, &c., blacking their boots and shoes, and, in the case of girls, dressing their hair.

4. It will be found that blind children often acquire peculiar "tricks," shown in various motions of the head, hands, or bodies. Such habits are often the result of insufficient out-door exercise. They should be guarded against and checked. It is almost an impossibility to eradicate them after they have been indulged in for a few years, and in later life they have a very prejudicial effect.

REGULATIONS FOR THE MANAGEMENT OF THE OUTDOOR DEPARTMENT OF THE INSTITUTION.

Convenient Workrooms in connection with the Yorkshire School for the Blind have been provided for such blind artizans, residing at their own homes, as are willing to comply with the following Rules and Regulations:—

1.—Any blind man who has learnt a trade carried on in this department of the Institution, and who desires to partake of the proposed advantages, must make his application, according to a form to be obtained from the Secretary, and be afterwards duly elected by the Managing Committee.

2.—The necessary materials and tools will be supplied by the Institution, and the Managers of each branch of manufacture, and the sale of all articles produced will be under its exclusive

charge.

3.—Wages will be paid on Fridays. As a general rule, all the non-resident blind (hereinafter to be called outmates) shall be employed on piece work, and be paid accordingly, at the average market rate, in proportion to the amount and quality of the work done by each workman, of which an exact account will be kept by the Superintendent, with the aid of the Trade Teachers. Should exceptional cases arise where fixed wages are necessary, the Managing Committee shall deal with such cases on their respective merits.

4.—Every outmate will be required to provide his own lodging, food, and clothes out of his wages, or other means of

support.

5.—The work hours to be observed by the outmates shall be as follows:—

6.—Those who are not in the Workrooms at the time fixed for commencement of work, and after meals, shall be fined one penny, and twopence if such absence exceed a quarter-of-anhour.

7.—The only entrance to the premises will be by the door on the south side of the School, the key of which shall be kept by an authorised person, and all entrances and departures recorded.

8.—Without the sanction of the Superintendent, none shall be permitted to leave the premises or receive visitors during the hours of work. All idleness and disorderly conduct shall be

punished by fine, and if persisted in, by dismissal; and all insubordination, or the use of improper language shall be reported to the Managing Committee, the members of which shall inflict such punishment as they see fit.

- 9.—The smoking of tobacco, the use of intoxicating drinks, spitting on the floors, and carrying or using lucifer matches, are strictly prohibited.
- 10.—Those who are absent from work on account of ill-health must send notice to the Superintendent on the first day of their illness.
- 11.—A register of the residences of the outmates will be kept by the Superintendent, to whom any change must be notified within the week after it has taken place.
- 12.—All the outmates will be required promptly to obey whatever orders may be given during working hours by the Superintendent, or by the Overlookers or Trade Teachers; but they will be at liberty to bring complaints or make communications to the Managing Committee.
- 13.—All fines for breaking these rules will be fixed by the Managing Committee, and be deducted from the wages of the person fined.
- 14.—The Superintendent shall keep a conduct book, in which a record of all offences will be kept, to enable the Committee to judge of the character of each individual.
- 15.—These rules shall be read to the outmates by the Superintendent four times a year, viz., the first Monday in February, May, August, and November.
- 16.—In the temporary absence of the Superintendent, the Trade Teachers shall have full authority to direct the outmates and the work then in hand.
- 17.—The Trade Teachers shall keep, in such form as may from time to time be required, an account of the time consumed, of the work done by each outmate, and of such other particulars as may at any time be deemed necessary by the Superintendent; and such Trade Teachers shall at all times be under the direction and authority of the Superintendent, in all things relating to their duties.
- 18.—No outmate shall be permitted to leave the Institution without a fortnight's notice to the Superintendent, on pain of forfeiting a week's wages.
- 19.—The Superintendent is required to visit, as circumstances may admit, the homes of those blind persons who are employed as outmates, and to inform himself as to their condition and habits, so as to enable him to report to the Committee thereon at least once a year.

QUESTIONS TO BE ANSWERED ON PROPOSING A BLIND PERSON TO BE ELECTED AN OUTMATE FOR EMPLOYMENT AS A WORKMAN.

1.—Name of the blind person? 2.—His agc? 3.—Present residence? 4.—How long has he resided there? 5.—With whom does he live? 6.—What is his legal parish? 7.—Was he born blind? 8.—If not, how did he lose his sight? 9.—And at what age? 10.—Is he married, or single, or a widower; and if married, number and ages of children? 11.—What handicraft trade has he learnt? 12.—If he has learnt no trade, how has he been occupied? 13.—What are his means of support, and from what sources? 14.—If supported by his parents what are their occupations? 15.—Has he or his family ever received parochial relief? 16.—If so, whence, and to what amount?
17 — Has he ever been connected with any other institution for the instruction of the blind?
We, the undersigned, do hereby certify, from personal knowledge of the above blind person, and the circumstances of his friends, that the answers to the foregoing questions are true.
We also testify to the general good character and conduct of the applicant and recommend him for election as an outmate of the Yorkshire School for the Blind.
Witness our hands, thisday of
This declaration must be signed by two Householders, who must give their names and addresses.
THE FOLLOWING FORM MUST ALSO BE SIGNED BY A GOVERNOR OR SUBSCRIBER TO THE CHARITY.
Form of Recommendation to be Signed by a Governor or Subscriber.
I, being a Subscriber to the Yorkshire School for the Blind, do recommend
as a Caudidate for election as an outmate at this Institution. (Signed)

OUT-PUPILS' DEPARTMENT.

In the year 1883, at the celebration of the Jubilee of the School, a new Department was opened for the purpose of teaching handicrafts to such of the Blind as, losing their sight after 16 years of age, could not be admitted as immates of the Institution. The Managing Committee are consequently prepared to teach Basket-making, Brush-making, or Mattress-making to a limited number of such out-pupils free of charge, whose friends provide board and lodgings for them in the city. Application Forms may be had from the Superintendent.

THIE	
OF	
FORMATION	
THE	MENT.
SINCE	DEPARTMENT
ELECTED	H
JPILS	

How now Employed.	Basket-making at home.	Do.	Still employed in our workshops	Do.	Do.	Do.
Date of Leaving.	Dec., 1886.	April, 1888.	1			
Trade Taught.	Basket-making.	Do.	Mattress-making.	Basket-making.	Do.	Do.
Former Occupation.	Glassworker.	Collier.	Joiner.	Blacksmith.	Employed in Ironworks.	Groom.
Date of Election.	11th Scpt., 1885. Glassworker. Basket-making. Dec., 1886. Basket-making at home.	24 12tb Feb., 1886.	12th Mar., 1886.	11th Nov., 1887.	12th April, 1889.	13th Dec., 1839.
Age.	17	34	33	30	56	27
Place.	Wakefield.	Methley.	York.	Do.	Middlesbro'	Wetherby.
Name.	1. Hall, George.	2. Taylor, John.	3. Hartass, William.	4. Wedgewood, Jas. W.	5. Baylis, Joseph.	6. Wardle, Thomas.

MRS. MARKHAM'S FUND FOR ASSISTING THE BLIND.

The late Mrs. Spencer Markham, who for many years ha taken a deep interest in the pupils of the Yorkshire School for the Blind, by means of Donations and Subscription from friends of the Blind in the County, raised a fund in the year 1866 for the purpose of aiding former pupils of the School to establish themselves in positions of independent industry.

This fund Mrs. Markham invested in the names of three Trustees, and during her lifetime, from the interest thereof an from annual subscriptions, she assisted in various ways many of the former pupils of the School. The present trustees of the Fund are the Very Rev. the Dean of York, the Bishop of Beverley, and the Rev. Canon Raine.

In their Declaration of the Trust the Trustees state, "That the income shall be applied in behalf of the pupils who have been educated in the Wilberforce School for the Blind, and have gone home to follow the trade they have been taught, and earn a livelihood for themselves, in manner following:—

- 1st.—By providing apparatus, materials, or tools for those who cannot afford to buy them; or,
- 2nd.—By making small grants of money, afterwards, to such of the pupils as are well reported of by the clergyman in whose parish he or she may reside, as a recognition in industrious habits and good conduct; or,
- 3rd.—By affording assistance to any case of sickness or accident."

The Trust Fund consists of £800 invested in the N.E.R. Preference Stock.

Applications for grants may be made to the Very Rev. the Dean of York, and forms for this purpose may be obtained from the Superintendent of the School.

LEGACIES.

					£	s.	d.
1836	Redfearn, Francis, Langton				20	0	0
1837	Burgess, John, York				10	0	0
1841	Elsworth, Mrs. Mary, York				19	19	0
	Lodge, Miss Jane, York				92	14	0
	Strickland, Eustachius, York				10	0	0
	Dinsley, William, Howden				20	0	0
1844	Gage, Miss, York				200	0	0
	Otter, Robert, Wath				300	0	0
	Beckwith, Stephen, M.D., York				5000	0	0
	Barker, John, York				50	0	0
	Whytehead, Rev. Thomas, New Zea	land			25	0	0
1849	Skilbeck Maude, G., Darfield				500	0	0
	Dinsley, John, Harrogato				19	19	0
	Foster, H., Falling Royd		• •		200	0	0
1847	Harris, C., York				90	0	0
1848	Marshall, Mrs. Jane, Upper Grosver	nor Street	, London		100	0	0
	Shepherd, J., Crayks			***	689	18	3
1849	Henwood, Mrs. Lucy				30	0	0
	Champney, Mrs. Ann, York				10	0	0
	Parrott, Mrs. H. K., Saltmarshs			• •	100	0	0
	Anderson, Mr David, Driffield				20	0	0
1850	Procter, Mrs. Eliz., Selby			• • •	50	0	0
	Scholefield, John, Horbury				50	0	0
	Pullein, Jas., Boston				10	0	0
	Hearon, Henry, Heslington	• •		• •	126	0	0
1851	Prince, W., Leeds			• •	90	0	0
1852	Barker, John, York				100	0	0
	Clapham, Thos., Settls			• •	8572	0	0
	Kenyon, Miss, Gargrave			• •	842	S	11
	Kenyon, Miss M., do	**			450	0	0
	Lister Brand, Mr., London		• •	• •	87	18	0
1853	Pape, W., York		• •	• •	45	0	0
	Hearon, Henry, Heslington, additio	nal	• •	• •	121	10	0
	Shepherd, James, Crayke, do.		• •	• •	12	4	3
	Ridley, Mrs. K. L., Green Hammer	ton		• •		17	6
1854	Brown, Miss Isabella, Skipton		* *	• •	14	4	4
	Grimston, Miss Emma, York		**	• •	50	0	0
1855	Wrather, Miss Elizabeth, Masham		• •	• •	90	10	0
	Holroyd, John, Stainland		• •	• •	19		0
	Lund, Miss Betty, Stackhonse	• •	• •	• •		19	
	Blessard, Mrs. Susanna, Leeds		• •	• •	300	0	0
	Wilson, John, New Street, York			• •	90 45	0	0
	Leaf, John, Fulford			• •	100	0	0
1856	Taylor, W. Bewley, Stone, Staffords	shire	• •	• •	45	0	0
	Prest, Miss, York		• •	•	100	0	0
	Yarburgh, Yarburgh, Heslington Ha	all	• •	• •	18	0	0
	Hearon, H., Heslington, additional		• •	• •	20	0	ő
	Stead, Hsnry, Lesds	• •	• •		20	,	

£ s. d.

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1857	Wainhouse, Robert, Saplin Grove				50	0	0
.00	Mercer, Miss Mary, Bradford				19	19	0
			• •		100	0	0
	Walker, Miss M. A., Masbro	• •		• •			
1858						19	0
	Priestman, T., Sutton, Hull				45	0	0
	Turner, Miss E., North Ferrihy				100	- 0	0
1859					50	0	0
1000	Manufall Miss Northwest Mount L				200	0	0
	Marshall, Miss, Northgate Mount, H	tomey	• •	• •			
	Wrather, Miss, Masham, additional	• •	• •	• •	2		0
1860	Stephenson, Miss, Heworth				10	0	0
	Mason, Mrs., Copt Hewick				200	0	0
	Phillips, John, York				45	0	6
	Simpson, Miss Martha, York				19	19	ŏ
		• •	• •	• •			
	Hall, Heury, Bank Lodge	• •			90	0	0
	Fothergill, Miss Sarah, Knaresbro'				175	17	-6
	Witham, Robert, Halifax				90	0	0
1861	Brown, Miss Grace, Skipton				200	0	0
1001					250		0
	Uppleby, Gylby, Leeds	• •	•••	• •		0	
	Paul, Miss M. H., York	• •			45	0	0
	Swineard, Mrs, York				90	0	0
1862	Ponsouby, Miss				10	0	-0
	Whittle, Miss Ann, York				45	0	0
		***	• •	• •		_	
	Hartley, Miss, Fulford	***	• • •	• •	50	0	0
	West, C. T., Hull	• •			90	0	0
1863	Allot, Mrs. Mary, Wakefield				44	14	6
	Freeman, Mrs. M				50	0	0
	Sannders. Mrs. C., Doncaster				100	0	0
		••	• • •	• •			
	Wilson, Mrs. Eliz., Riccall	• •			100	0	0
	Whiteley, Mrs. Grace, York				19	19	0
	Clapham, Mrs. Samuel, Leeds				25	0	0
	Scrnton, William, York			***	50	0	0
	Charlton, John				10	0	0
	Stonbongon Mr. Caritte		• • •	• • •			
	Clarkery Thomas	• •		• • •	22	0	0
	Clarkson, Thomas				100	0	0
	Stathers, Miss				5	0	0
	Russell, Miss Eliz., Cleasby				90	0	0
1864	Dent, Mrs., Crosby Cote				50	Õ	0
	Harcourt, Admiral	• • •	***	• •			
1865		• •	• • •	• •	100	0	0
1009	Richardson, John, Earlsheaton, Dew	sbury			44	15	0
	Grimston, H. E., Etton				100	0	0
	Blegborough, Dr., Richmond				1000	0	0
1866	Finlay, Thomas, 4, Talbot Square, I	Ivde Per	k-		100	õ	ŏ
						-	
	Pearson W Voyle	• •	• •	• • •	20	0	0
	Pearson, W., York	• •	• • •		-20°	10	0
	Ableson, Mr., Kirbymoorside				10	0	0
	Brooke, Mrs. Sarah, Chapel Allerton				10	0	0
1867	Bebb, Miss. York				500	0	ŏ
	Eyre, Miss Rebecca, Hull			• •			
	Blickle Thomas Somowher	• •		• •	10	0	0
	Lloyd Mrs. Challet II 11		** *		19]	[9]	0
	Lloyd, Mrs., Stockton Hall				50	0	0
	Harvey, Miss. York				4.5	0	0
	Cryer, Dr. Wilson, Bradford				347		10
	Besides £1490 12s. 2d Three per i	Cent Co	neola	• •	17.71	, 1	U
	DIVERS BITS, ESCHOOL ROTONIOS			• •	100		0
	Hamilton Mrs Fllow Cu	••			100	0	0
	Hamilton, Mrs. Ellen, Chapel Allerton	n			100	0	0
	YORRES, WIIIams, York				90	0	0
1000	Hall, Henry, Bank Lodge (additional)					2	ŏ
1868	Audus, Jas., Selby						
	Brownbridge Mrs Ann tone		***	• •			0
	o, , Acomo .	•	•••	• •	90	0	0

					£ s. d.
1868	Rawson, Mrs. Maria, Sheffield				90 0 0
	Roper, Miss, York		***	• •	50 0 0
2000	Brass, Mrs. Martha, Liverpool				20 8 10
	Clayton, T., Wakefield				500 0 0
	Sinclair, Wm., Sowerby		***		500 0 0
	Lookup, W. M., Haughton-le-Sker		•••		90 0 0
	Emercen John Coinchro'		***		250 0 0
1070	Emerson, John, Gainsbro'	***	•••		51 0 0
1870	Marsh, T., York	•••			100 0 0
	Fletcher, Caleb. York	•••			50 0 0
	Osborne, Mrs. Penelope, Stonefall	• • •	***		270 0 0
	Taylor, Rev. W., Worcester	• • • •	•••	• •	180 0 0
	Taylor, Mrs. W., do	•••			50 0 0
1871	Buckle, Miss Ann, York	. 1. 30	171.5	• •	122 16 5
	Cawood, Mrs. Elizabeth and Mrs. S	saran, v	vmxiey		26 9 6
	Green, Rev. W., Filey	* *	• •	• •	1000 0 0
	Abbott, John, Halifax			• •	
	Heron, Miss Clare			• •	
	Dawson, Mrs. Elizabeth, Barnbro'		• •	• •	90 0 0
1872	Gray, Miss Hannah, York			• •	100 0 0
10	Harris, Henry, Bradford			• •	50 0 0
	Emerson, J., Gainsbro'				280 13 1
	Hamilton, Miss, Harrogate				100 0 0
	Bucktrout, Thomas, Bedale				10 0 0
	Haden, Miss M. A.				360 0 0
	Shadforth, Mrs., Durham				25 - 0 - 0
	Tennant, Mrs. Thomas, Leeds				5100 0 0
	Tennant, Mrs. Thomas, Decar				100 0 0
	Brooke, Charles, Meltham				90 - 0 = 0
1873	ocheroop,,				19 19 0
	Groves, J., Heworth				100 0 0
	Gould, J. Rawlings, York		• •		50 0 0
	Ellis, W., Acomb				19 19 0
	Hunter, Miss D. E., York	• •			$45 \ 0 \ 0$
	Groves, Mrs., Fulford Road	• •			90 0 0
	Lloyd, Miss S. G., York	• •	• •		19 0 0
	Hobson, Miss E., Acomb	• •	* *		100 0 0
1874	Ciocei, Mrs. J. M. B., Yarmouth	• •	• •		500 0 0
	Scarr, Mrs. E., York	• •	• •		500 0 0
1875	Roper, John, York	• •	• •		40 0 0
	Borgtow Miss Anastatia, Acomb	• •	• •	• •	100 0 0
	Harvey, Miss Alicia, Bridlington		• •	• •	100 0 0
	Sykes, Miss, London			• •	50 0 0
	Brown, Henry, Sen., Bradford			• •	100 0 0
	Smith, John, Hull		* *		180 0 0
	Simpson, Green, York				
1056			• •	• •	
1876	Sunter, Mrs. Maria, York		• •	• •	
4.085	The state of the s				***
1877	Spence, Miss, Elvington				180 0 0
	Harcourt, Mrs. Matilda M				100 0 0
	w . Wine Pannon				19 19 0
1878	- Trawber				50 0 0
	Raper, Mrs., Haxby Firth, T., Huddersfield				50 0 0
1879	Danby, Harcourt, Mrs. A. H., St	vinton I	Park		
	Danby, Harcourt, Bils. A. II., D.				
1880	Dodsworth, George, York				25 0 0
	Daylor Samuel, 10fk				
	Decorate Miss Howden				
	Fletcher, Mrs. Prances, 1014				$\frac{45}{5} \frac{0}{10} \frac{0}{6}$
	Transactt Thomas, 10th				. 88 10 6
188	Robinson, Thomas, Potter New				

					£	s.	d.
	Hollon, Mrs. R. W., York				100	0	0
	Bolckow, H. W. F., Middlesbro'				200	0	0
	Groves, Wm., Peckitt Street, York				19	19	0
1882	Ware, Miss Mary				50	0	0
	Rawson, Miss M. E., Halifax				50	0	0
	Wormald, Miss, London				100	0	0
1883	Russell, John, Cleasby				500	0	0
	Lockey, John, York				200	0	0
1884	Childers, F., Tunbridge Wells				1610	12	0
	Clark, Mrs. Mary, York				150	0	0
	Harrison, John				3054	19	8
1885	Alderson, Mrs. Henrietta, Hornby				270	0	0
	Ellis, Mrs. M. A., Grimston				500	0	0
	Childers, F., Tunbridge Wells				276	2	1
1886	Terry, Miss Betty, Askrigg				179	10	0
	Bennett, Mrs., Mille Crux				25	0	0
	Ellis, Thomas, York				100	0	0
	Smith, Miss E., Hull				50	0	0
1887	Gascoigne, Mrs., Heworth				1054	1	8
	Leeman, Henry, Lawrence Stret, Ye				90	ō	0
	Leak, William, York				300	0	0
	Collinson, Miss, Beverley				100	0	Ŏ
	Farrar, Robert, York				50	0	0
	Little, Mrs., York				200	Õ	Õ
1888	Wilson, Joseph, Sheffield		• •	••	300	0	Ŏ
	Fletcher, Allen, York				25	ŏ	Õ
	Darling, Wm., York				100	Õ	Õ
	Childers, F., Tunbridge Wells (addit	ional)				13	4
1889	Sturdy, Thos., Stockton-on-Forest	• •		• •	25	0	ō
	Harcourt, E. Vernon, Whitwell				450	ŏ	0
	Burnell, Benjamin, York		••	• •	50	Ō	ŏ



LIST OF BENEFACTORS,

WITH THE NUMBER OF VOTES

To which they are entitled in the Election of Pupils.

The Hon. Secretary will be glad to have any errors in this List pointed out to him,

MISCELLANEOUS.

Vot	es. Names and Residences.	Doi	natio	ns.	Annua	l Su	
2	Her Most Gracious Majesty the Queen			0	٠.	3.	u.
50							
	Strand, W.C	500	0	0			
10	Bingham, Mrs., Audby	100	0	0			
	Bishop Auckland, Board of Guardians	5	0	0			
1							
	Square, London				1	1	0
3		20	0	0	I	1	0
30	Clarkson, Col. T. H., Barraeks, Chatham						
	(Executor of J. Harrison)*						
- 1	Foljambe, Mrs. John S	10	0	0			
2	Foljambe, Cecil G. S., Coekglode, Ollerton,						
	Newark		0	0		1	0
10	Gardner, Trustees	100	0	0			
30	Goodheart, H. A., Manor House, Tooting						
	(Executor of J. Harrison)*						
1	Gurney, Samuel, London	10		0			
1	Hargrove, Sydney, Westminster		10				
2	Heywood, C. J., Manchester		0	0			
1	Hodgson, Ed., Sedgwick House, Hartlepool		0	0			
1	James, Rev. John, Avington, Berks		0	0			
	Lancashire Distress Fund	392	16	3			_
11	Littledale, Miss G. B., Donabate, Dublin				1	1	0
2	Lloyd, G. W., Caythorpe Hall, Grantham			_	2	0	0
2	Milton, the Viscountess	20		0			
1	Plummer, Rev. F. B., Walton, Liverpool	10	0	0			
1	Prickett, Rev. T. W., M.A., 4, Sandford Place,		0	0			
	Cheltenham	10	0	0			
	TT miles Ale Co	h1	1,00	***	oired fr	om	

Under the Will of the late J. Harrison the School has received from the Exceutors £3,054 13s. 8d.

Vote	s. Names and Residences.		Donatio	ns.	Annua	l Sub	d.
	Spencer, Major W. H., 28, Annerley Pa	ark,	~				
1	Annerley, Surrey		21 0	0	1	1	0
2	Stilwell, Thomas, London	• •					_
					£7	5	0
	YORK.						
							^
1	Aitkin, Miss, Beven's Hoe, Bristol				$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	0
2	Ashtown, Lady	• •			1	1	0
1	Baker, Dr., The Retreat	• •			î	î	0
1	Ball, A., Mille Crux	• •			1	1	0
I 2	Ball, Mrs., do. Barstow, Miss, Garrow Hill				2	0	0
1	Barstow, Miss Amy				1	1	0
$\frac{1}{2}$	Barstow, Major John A		20 10	0	_		
ĩ	Bateman, Samuel, The Mount Beverley, The Lord Bishop of		7 0	0	1	1	0
ī	Beverley, The Lord Bishop of	• •			$\frac{1}{1}$	1	0
I	Border, S. · · · · ·	• •			1	1	0
1	Britton, G., Bootham	• •			1	î	0
1	Brown, George, 64, Monkgate Brown, John, Penley's Grove Street.				ī	ī	0
1 1	Butler, Thomas, Lawrence Street				1	1	0
1	Calvert, F. W		10 0	0			
2	Carr, Francis, Heslington		20 0	0			
_	Cattley, Rev. H. T.				0	10	6
1	Cattley, Bowden, Bootham	• •	30 0	^	1	1	0
1	Cattley, Miss, Monkgate	• •	10 0	0	1	1	0
1	Champney, Mrs., New Villa, Heworth	• •	35 0	0	1	i	0
4	Close, Alderman		10 10	ŏ	_		ŭ
1	Close, J., Jun		10 10	0			
1	Close, C. A., The Chalet, Harrow Park		10 10	0			
3	Clutton, W. J., J.P		20 0	0	1	1	0
1	Cobb, W. H			_	1	1	0
1	Cowling, Henry, St. Mary's	• •	10 0	0	1 1	1 0	0
1	Cowling, Miss R. A				1	1	0
1 1	Craggs, Henry, 8, Tower Place Crawhall, George, Burton Croft	* *	3 0	0	1	1	0
7	Dawnay, Hon. Payan	• •	20 0		5	ō	Õ
i	Dawnay, Col. the Hon. L. P., M.P.		10 0	0			
2	Dawnay, The Hon. G. N				2	2	0
1	Demaine, James, Micklegate				1	1	0
	Dresser, R.		7 F O	_	0		6
$\frac{2}{1}$	Egerton, Miss G., Whitwell Hall, York	• •	$15 0 \\ 10 0$	0	1	1	0
1	Fairbairn, Sir A Fairfax. Mrs	• •	5 0				
1			1 0		1	1	0
î	Feltoe, R. H., Heworth		5 0	0	î	î	0
1	Fenwick, Mrs., Gate Fulford Hall				1	1	0
3	Feversham, Earl of				3	3	0
1	8, 2, 3	• •			1	1	0
1	Forester, The Hon. and Rev. Canon Lord	• •			1	1	0

Vote	s. Names and Residences.			Don	atio	ns.	Annual	l Sut	os.
	77 77 37 10 70 1 70			£	8.	d.	£	s.	
1	Foster, H. M., 12, Park Place			2	2	0	1	1	0
10	Gascoigne, F. C. T., Parlington			105	()	0			
2	Gaseoigne, Mrs. Trench, do.						2	2	0
1	Gibb, G. S., Heworth						1	L	0
2	Gold, Miss, London			20	()	0			
	Gowland, William						0	10	0
6	Grand Yorkshire Gala Committee			66	0	0			
4	Grubb, Frederick, Cheltenham			42	0	0			
1	Hall, Henry, Park Place						1	1	0
1	Hargrove, W. W., St. Peter's Grov	e. Clift	on				i	ī	0
ī	Harris, The Misses, Oxton Hall			10	0	0	-		
î	Herbert, Mrs., Upper Helmsley Ha	.11				Ŭ	1	1	0
ī	Hey, Rev. John, Clifton Lawn			5	0	0	î	ì	ő
i	Hill, Edward, Eastbourne House	• •		v	0	U	ì	1	0
1		• •	* *				1	1	0
	Hill, J. R., St. Saviourgate	• •	• •	10	0	0	1	1	U
1	Hillyard, Joseph	• •	• •					0	^
1	Hodgkinson, Miss, 2, St. Leonard's	3	• •	1	1	0	1	0	0
12	Hodgson, John, Strensall	• • •	• •	20	0	0	10	0	0
1	Jalland, W. H., Museum Street	**	• •	10	0	0			
1	Jefferson, J. D. Dunnington, Thick	et Pric	ory				1	1	0
1	Kay, John			10	0	0			
1	Kirby and Nicholson, Coney Street						1	1	0
1	Lambert, Miss			10	0	0			
1	Lawley, Hon. and Rev. S. W.		٠,	10	0	0			
1	Lawton, W., Nunthorpe			10	0	0	1	1	0
$\tilde{11}$	Leehmere, Lady, Whitwell Hall			100	0	0	1	1	0
12	Leconfield Lord			25	0	0	10	0	0
1	Leeonfield, Lord Lindberg, T. H., Clifton			2	2	0	1	1	0
3	Lloyd, Miss, Stockton Hall			15	$\bar{0}$	0	$\tilde{2}$	2	0
				10	Ü	·	ĩ	1	ő
1	McNeile, Rev. N. F., Brafferton	one N	Cotting				1		
1	Manstead, Mrs., 62, Oxford Gard						1	1	0
	Hill	• •	• •				1	1	0
1	March, Miss		• •						0
1	Masterman, T., Petergate	• • •	• •	_		^	1	1	
1	Matterson, W., M.D., J.P	* *	• •	5	0	0	1	1	0
2	Matterson, W., M.D., J.P Mawdesley, F. L., J.P., Delwood C	roft		20	0	0			
2	Meek, Sir James		• •	10		0	1	1	0
5	Melrose, James, J.P			30	0	0	2	2	0
1	Melrose, Mrs			2	2	0	1	1	0
1	Melrose, Walter			2	2	0	1	1	0
1	Melrose, C. J., Davygate						1	1	0
2	Mills, Mrs., Bootham						2	0	0
1	Mills, Miss						1	0	0
2	Milner, Sir Fredk., Bart						2	2	0
2	Milward, C. A., Coney Street						0	10	6
1	777						1	1	0
1				10	10	0			
1	Moore, Miss, Clifton	• •		25	10	0			
1	Munby, Fredk. J.	• •	* *	20	10	•	1	1	0
1	Needham, F., M.D., Gloneester	• •	• •	25	0	0	- î	ī	0
3	Oldfield, George	• •	• •		ő	0	î		ŏ
2	Oldneid, Joseph	• •	• •	10	0	V	ì	1	0
1	Pearson, John, The Mount	• •		0.1	0	0	1	1	· ·
2	Pearson, Richard	• •	• •	21		0	1	1	0
1	Peel, Miss C., The Mount		• •	5	5		1 1	l	0
3	Peirson, Mrs., Beech House, The	Mount		21	0	0	1		0
1	Petch. Dr						0		6
	Preston, Henry, Bootham Terrace		• •				0	10	0

Tres	es. Names and Residences.		Do	nati	ons.	Annu	al S	ıbs
Vot	es. Names and record		£	8.		£	g.	d.
1	Proeter, A., New Street		1	1	0	0		0
1	Pulleine, Miss, Bootham					1	1	0
2	Puxley, Rev. H. B. L., Catton				_	2	2	0
$\bar{1}$	Raper, Mrs. S. L. L., Haxby		10	0	0			
4			25	-0	0	2	2	0
î	Rawdon, W. F					1	1	0
î	Richardson, H., Cherry Hill		5	0	0	1	1	0
2	Richardson, Major R. W		25	0	0			
3	Richardson, W. B		20	0	0	1	1	0
2	Richardson, W. B Richardson, Mrs. W. B		25	0	0			
5	Roundell, Rev. Danson R., Gledstone Hal		50	0	0			
U	Rowntree, J. S					0	10	6
1	Rowntree, J. S		10	10	0			
	TO THE STATE OF TH		15		0			
1		• •	10	0	0			
1	Russell, G. H., Blossom Street	• •	10	·	0	0	10	6
	Rymer, Alderman J. S	•••					10	6
	Sampson Bros., Coney Street	• •					10	0
	Savile, J., Goodramgate	. •						
1	Shann, Mrs., Petergate	• • •				1	1	0
5	Shaw, John, 39, Union Terrace (York	and			^			
	County Football Club)		55	0	0			_
2	Simpson, Rev. Bolton		3	0	0	2	0	0
1	Singleton, Miss E., Givendale	• • •	10	G	0			
2	Smith, Johnson J., Stamford Bridge	• •				2	2	0
2	Sotheran, John, Sonth View					2	2	0
1	Starkey, Capt. E. C., Tang Hall					1	1	0
1	Starkey, Miss		10	0	0			
_	Sellers, Chas., Monkgate					0	10	6
1	Tatham, Richard		10	0	0			
3	Tatham, Richard Taylor, J. F		35	0	0			
ì	Thompson, R., Park Street	••	2	2	0	1	1	0
î	TILL THE TAKE OF T		$1\overline{0}$	õ	Ŏ.	_	-	Ŭ
î	Thompson, Miss C., Moat Hall		10	0	ő			
i	Thompson, Miss A. F., do Thompson, W. Milner, St. Peter's Grove	• •	10	0		1	1	0
i	Toon I Fulford Dond	• •				i	i	0
2	Toes, J., Fulford Road	• •	20	0	0	1	1	U
	Loud, Learph	• •						
1	Thomlinson-Walker, Wm., Clifton Grove	• •	10	0	0			
1	Turner, A. T. B	• •	10	0	0	,	,	^
1	Umpleby, G. W., The Mount	• •			_	1	1	0
1	Varey, Alderman T,	• •	10		0	_	_	_
1	Varvill, Mrs. R., The Mount	• •	2	0	0	1	0	0
1	Vyner, Mrs., Fairfield	• •				1	1	0
1	Wade, Mrs. John, Clifton	• •				1	1	0
1	Walker, John Francis, M.A		10	10	0			
1	Wardle, T. Livesey Ware, Henry John					1	1	0
1	Ware, Henry John					1	1	0
2	Watson, Henry, Fulford		20	0	0			
4	Wenloek, Lord		25	0	0	2	2	0
1	Wenloek, Downger Lady		5	5	0	1	1	0
1	Wharton, Miss, Burton Grange Wharton, J. L., Bramham, M.P.		2	2	0	ī	ī	0
1	Wharton, J. L., Bramham, M.P.	• •				î	î	0
2	Whitehead, Mrs., Deighton Grove					$\hat{2}$	ō	ŏ
1	Whitehead, W. J. and Co., Foss Bridge	••				ĩ	ì	Õ
ī	Wilberforce, Rev. W. F., Brodsworth		1	0	0	i	0	ő
î		••	10		0		U	0
î	Wilson R G	• •	10	0	0			
	Wilson T W Pootham	• •	10	J	U	0	10	0
1		• •				0 1	1	0
~	wood, Mrs., Nunthorpe	• •				T	T	U

Vot	es. Names and B	esidences.						Annus		bs.
1	Wood, T. F				£	8.	d.	£	s. ·1	d.
2	Wombwell, Sir Geo., Bar	t	• •	• •				$\frac{1}{2}$	2	0
1	Wombwell, The Lady Jul	ia	• •					ĩ	ī	0
2	Wright, S., Fairmount H	onse	• •		25	0	0	•	•	Ü
5	York, The Lord Archbiel	op of						5	0	0
2	York, The Very Rev. the	Dean of			10	10	0	1	1	0
10	York, The Corporation of				100	0	0			
2	York Lodge of Freema	raona (L	er J.	Todd,						
1	Treasurer) Yorke, Miss		• •	• •				2	2	0
•	Torke, Miss	• •	• •	• •				1	1	0
								£163	8	0
								7,100		
	DEWS	BURY	AND	BATLE	Υ.					
1	Critchley, R. J., Hyrst He	ouse						1	1	0
1	Critchley, Walter	• •	• •	• •				1	1	0
,	Crawshaw, Simon	***	• •						10	6
1 1	Ellis, Fredk., Highfield Fox, Joe	• •	• •	• •				1	1	0
1	Fox, Joe . Fox, J. J	••	•••	• •				1 0	1	0
3	Guardians, Board of	••	• •	• •				3	10	6
ì	Jubb, J. and Son		• •	• •				1	1	0
î	Margetson, A., Iddesleigh		• •	• • •				1	1	0
ī	Oldroyd, Mark, M.P.			• • •				î	î	0
1	Sheard, M. and Co.							î	î	0
	Thackrah and Co.								10	6
1	Walker, J							1	1	0
1	Wormald, Jchn							1	1	0
								£15	4	6
		BED	A T TO							
		DED	ALE.							
2	Gorham, Rev. G. M. (Two	Harvest	t Officer	tories						
-	1879 and 1883), Mas	iani			24	5	6			
1	Cowell, Lady, Clifton Cas	tle						1	1	0
_	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •									
	_									
		BRAD	FORD.							
		222	. 01.2							
	Collector, Mr.	W. H. G	OOD.	Church	Inst	itut	e.			
	Controlor, Bar.		J J 20,	2						
	Ambler, Thomas, J.P.							0	10	6
1	Anderton and Sons							1	1	0
1	Buckle, John, Great Hor			***				1	1	0
•	Critchley, W. and Co.							0	10	6
	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,									

Vote	Drummond, James		••	Don £	atio s.		Appusi £ 1	Su s. 0 4	d. 0
$\bar{4}$	Guardians, Board of	• • •	• •				3	3	0
3	Do., North Brierley Union	• •	• •				ĭ	ĩ	Õ
1	Harris, Alfred Mitchell, Sir H., J.P	••					î	î	0
1	Peel, Wm., J.P., Ackworth Park						1	1	0
1	Priestman, Frederick, J.P						1	0	0
l l	Salmond, D., J.P.						0	10	6
1	Salmond, D., v.1								
							£16	3	6
		INGTO	N.						
3	Greame, Rev. Yarburgh Lloyd, Se	werby	• •	32	0	0	1	0	0
	DARLI	NGTON		-					
1	Pease, Sir Joseph Whitwell,	Bart.,	M.P.,	15	0	0			
	Hutton Hall, Guisbro'	• •		15 10	0				
1	Pease, Edward, Southend		• •	10	0				
1	Pease, Arthur, M.P., Hummerskin			10	0				
1		• •		10	0	0			
1 2	Pease, Miss Emma, do. Russell, Miss M. A., Cleasby		• •	20	0	Ü			
ت	Itassell, illiss ill. ill., Olomboy								
	DONC	ASTER							
				~ ^				0	0
3	Aldam, William, Frickley	• •	• •	20	0	0	1	0	0
1	Chadwick, William, Arksey Corporation of Doncaster	• •	• •	$\frac{10}{20}$	0	0	5	5	0
7	Corporation of Doncaster	• •	• •	20	U	U	2	$\frac{3}{2}$	0
2	Guardians, Thorne, Board of Ramsden, Frank, Hexthorpe	• •					ĩ	ĩ	0
i	Wright, Mrs., Burghwallis Hall		• • •				i	0	0
•	titrageral terroit sous Bertitessen, setters		• •				_	_	
							£10	8	0
									_
	DRIF	FIELD.							
	Hon. Local Sect	retary, 1	Mr. CA	RY.					
1	Botterill, Hy						1	1	0
1		***	• • •				i	1	0
14		• •		110	10	0	3		0
, ,	Purdon, G. W			110	11/	()		10	6
2							2	0	0

Vote	es.	Names and R	esiden ces .			Donation £ s.		Annual :		s. d.
1	Tonge, G. B.	• •				20 0.	u.		ì.	0
1	Trigg, T. H.							1	1	0
	White, Luke	• •	• •	• •				0 1	0	6
								210		_
								£10	8	0
		-						201		
			EASIN	GWOLD	١,					
1	Clough, Miss			• •	• •				1	0
1	Cochraue, Mr	s., Aldwark l	Manor	• •	• •	10 10	0	$\frac{1}{5}$	1 5	0
6 1	Love, J. H., I	Hawkiiiis	• •	• •	• •	10 10	U		l	0
1	Strangways, J Whytehead, I	Inry Vates	M.D.	• • •	• •				ì	0
1	Whytenesu, 1	ichiy iacco,	14121	••	••					_
								£9	9	0
										_
										
			HAL	IFAX.						
		Collector			FUL	∇G				
				JALAN E.	LILY OF LA	10.		0	0	0
2	Brooke, Ven	Archdeacon		• •	• •			_	0	0
1	Clayton, L.	• •	• •	• •	• •				0	0
1 1	Collier, Jno. Crossley, E.,	M D		• •	• •			î	ì	0
4	Guardians, B	oard of				10 0	0		3	0
î	Holdsworth,	Ino., and Co						1	1	()
	Leach, Jno.,	Park Road						_	0	0
1	Leigh Mrs.				• •		^		1	0
2	Rawson, W. I	H., Mill Hon	se . m.		• •	10 10	0	1 1	0	0
1	Rawson, Miss	Caronne, H	laugh Ei	101				_	i	0
1 8	Rawson, G. S. Wainhouse, M.	ies Horton	Lodge	Rughy		62 18	0		ô	ŏ
1	Whiteley, Mis	as			••			1	1	0
ŝ	Whitly, John	. West Hous	se					1	1	0
1	Wright, Henr	y (executor	of John	Abbot,	Esq.,					
	who bequ	ieathed £100	00)	4.0	• •					
								£18	1	0
										_
			HARE	OGATE						
	Bartram, W.					# a C		0 1	10	6
5	C. G. E., per	J. E. White	ewood		• •	50 0	0	1	,	0
1	Ellis, R.				• •			1 1	l l	0
1	Fairfoot, Mrs	., St. Hilda	'S		• •			1	ì	0
1	Myrtle, A. S.	, M.D.	• •	• •				î	î	0
1	Munby, Miss Stead, W.	• •						ī	1	0
1	Ward, W., Cl	nurlwall Hor	ise					1	1	0
1	Wigglesworth							1	l	0
								£7]	17	6
									.,	_

Votes.	Names and Residences	.]			at c		Annus		
1 0,000		ERSFIEI	r.D	£	8.	a.	T.	8.	и.
	Collector, Mr. W. SCI	TOFIEL	D. Que	en S	tree	t.			
A 11.	en, T., Westfield						0	10	6
Res	umont, John, Dalton							10	0
Der	ham, Thomas, Wentworth Ho	use					0	10	0
Gri	st, John, Newhouse						0	5	0
		• •	• •				4	4	0
Hai	gh, D., and Sons, Quarmby	• •	• •				0	10	0
1 Hir	st. Renhen, Tunbridge Mills	• •	• •				1	0	0
Hui	h and Fischer, St. Peter's St	reet	• •				$0 \\ 2$	10	0
Mar	tin, Sons, and Co., Lindley	C \	• •				0		0
Prie	estley, James (Vickerman and	Sons)	• •				ì	10	0
	ior, George		• •				$\frac{1}{2}$	2	0
2 Sta	rkey, Brothers	• ••	••				ĩ	õ	0
1 Tay	vlor, John, and Sons	6.01	• •					10	ŏ
17 I	itly, W., and Sons, Lockwood son, John, Marsh		• •				0	10	0
	son, John, Marsh son, Miss Mary L., Mirfield			10	0	0	_		
T 44 TI	son, miss mary in, miner	••	• • •	•					_
							£15	14	6
			_						
	***	** *							
	H	ULL.							
	Collector, Mr. HUDS	SON, Ro	yal In	stitu	tion	١.			
1 Bri	ggs, John, Clyde Terrace			10	0	0			
	adley, Harrison H. B	• •	• • •		v	•	1	1	0
	sten, John						ĩ	ī	0
4 Gu	ardians, Sculcoates Board of						$\overline{4}$	ō	0
1 Kei	ghley, Maxtead, and Co.						1	1	0
	son and Robinson						0	10	6
	nton, T. R., 20, Hutt Street			10	0	0			
1 Sha	iw, Thompson, and Co						1	1	0
	sons, Bros., and Co. (Limited)	• •					1	1	0
	ith, Harold, Fulford House	• •	• •	12	2	0	-		^
	de, J. A	• •	• •	~	^	_	1	1	0
	de, J. E	• •	• •	5	0	0	1	1	0
1 1/11	son, T., and Sons	• •	• •				1	1	0
							£12	10	6
							2012	10	U
	KE16	HLEY.							
	Collector, THOMAS CULL		DTIT	D		, D	1		
1 D			n_{IR}	F 108	pec	I P	iace.		
1 Bri 1 Bu	gg, John, and Co.						1	1	0
1 Bu	tterfield, F. and J., and Co. (L	imited)	• •				1	1	0
1 Cla	tterfield, H. J., Cliff Castle	• •	• •				1	1	0
1 Cla	pham, Brothers ugh, Rohert	• •	• •				1	1	0
	ggas, Wm., Sons, and Co., Oa	kworth	• •				1 1	1	0
	ggas, J., and Co., Ingrow		• •				1	1	0
1 Lui	ad, James	• •	• •				1	1	0
1 Lay	cock, J. W.	••					1	1	0
l Ma	riner, Son, and Navlor	••					î	î	ő
1 Ma	riner, Ed., and Co.	••					î	î	ŏ
l Ho	lden, I., M.P.		• • •				î	î	Ŏ

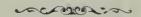
Smith, Prince, and Son								
Smith, Prince, and Son	Vote	s. Names and Residences.						
Smith and McLaren	1	Smith, Prince, and Son	2.	н.	u.			
KNARESBOROUGH. Collins, Mrs., Knaresbro' House 1 1 0 0	1							
KNARESBOROUGH. 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	1	Summerscales, W., and Sons :				1	1	0
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Collins, Mrs., Knaresbro' House 1 1 0 0 1 Geldart, Mrs. R. M., Kirk Deighton 1 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0						£15	15	0
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Geldart, Mrs. R. M., Kirk Deighton		KNARESBOROUGH.						
*** LEEDS.** **Collector**, Mr. W. F. COATES**, Headingley.** 1 Beckett, Miss	1	Collins, Mrs., Knaresbro' House				1	1	0
LEEDS. Collector, Mr. W. F. COATES, Headingley. 1 Beckett, Miss		Geldart, Mrs. R. M., Kirk Deighton				1	1	0
LEEDS. Collector, Mr. W. F. COATES, Headingley. Beckett, Miss		Watson, Mrs., Bilton Hall	30	0	0	a.	0	0
LEEDS. Collector, Mr. W. F. COATES, Headingley. 1 Beckett, Miss	4	Woodd, Dash I., Conyngham Hall				2	2	
Collector, Mr. W. F. COATES, Headingley. 1 Beckett, Miss						4	4	0
Collector, Mr. W. F. COATES, Headingley. 1 Beckett, Miss								
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Collector, Mr. W. F. COATES, Headingley. 1 Beckett, Miss		LEEDS						
Beckett, Miss			T . 21	. 1				
2 Brown, Samuel James					-			
Crowther, Miss E. B., Chnrwell			10	10	0	0	0	0
Dunn, Mrs. General, Inglewood, Hungerford, Berks 1 1 0 0 2 2 0 2 2 0 2 2		Crowther Miss E R Churwell	10	0	0	د	ت	U
Berks		Dunn. Mrs. General. Inglewood. Hungerford.	10	Ü				
2 Harewood, Earl of	-	Berks						0
18 Lowther, Sir Charles, Bart., Swillington						2	2	0
Rhodes, John		Harewood, Earl of				7	7	0
Stanhope, W. S., Cannon Hall		Rhodes John	110	U	U			ŏ
Thompson, Sir M. W., Bart., Guiseley		Stanhope, W. S., Cannon Hall				ī	0	0
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MALTON. MALTON. MALTON. Middleton, the Lady Julia, Settrington 10 0 0 2 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		Wilson, John, Seacroft			_			
MALTON. Middleton, the Lady Julia, Settrington 10 0 0 2 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	_	Wilson, Miss, Seacroft						
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3 Middleton, the Lady Julia, Settrington 10 0 0 2 2 2 6 3 Preston, Thos						£14	13	0
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3 Middleton, the Lady Julia, Settrington 10 0 0 2 2 2 6 3 Preston, Thos		MATTON						
3 Preston, Thos			1.0	۸	٥	•)	٠,	0
1 Starkey, Miss, Hutton Lodge 10 0 0 1 Starkey, Captain T. S., Huttons Ambo 10 0 0 1 Worsley, Sir W. C., Bart		Middleton, the Lady Julia, Settrington	_		_		4	U
1 Starkey, Captain T. S., Huttons Ambo 10 0 0		Starkey Miss Hutton Lodge						
1 Worsley, Sir W. C., Bart 10 0 0		Starkey, Captain T. S., Huttons Ambo					1	0
£2 3	ī	Worsley, Sir W. C., Bart	. 10) 0	0			
TO 1)						£3	3	0
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MIDDLESBROUGH.								
Collector, Mr. R. T. MILNER.		Collector, Mr. R. T. MIL	NER.					
a Garge Float Iron Company (Limited) 2 2	2							
2 Chaloner, Mrs., Guisbro'		Chaloner, Mrs., Guisbro'						
1 Gjers, Mills, and Co	1	Gjers, Mills, and Co	•					

Vote	es. Names and	Residences.				nati s.	ons.	Annua £	ıl Su	d.
5	Gnardians, Board of				~		٠.	5	5	0
1	Lennard, John M., and	Son		• •				I	1	0
1	North-Eastern Steam Co	ompany (L		• •				1	1	0
1	Pennyman, Mrs., Ormes Sadler and Co. (Limited			• •				0	-	0
1	Samuelson, Sir B., and							ĭ	1	0
į	Walker, S., Southfield V	illa						1	1	0
	Wethey, Eugene								10	0
1	Wilsons, Pease, and Co.	• •		• •				1	1	0
								£17	16	0
					_			_		
	1	NORTHAL	LERTO	N.						
1	Horsfall, Mrs., Hornby (Grange						1	1	0
	,,,	6 .								
		PONTE	FRACT.							
3	Barton, J. H., Exors. of,	Stapylton	Park	• •				3	3	0
	,				-					
		RICH	IOND.							
	Hon. Local	Secretary,	, A. IIC	LIDA	Y, .	Esq				
1	Roper, George							1	1	0
1	Roper, Mrs			• •				ī	î	ŏ
1	Smurthwaite, John		• •		10	0	0			
1 3	Walker, Captain Gerald,			• •				1	1	0
2	Zetland, Earl of Zetland, Countess of	• •	• •	• •				3 2	3	0
_	Domina, Countees of	••	• •	• •					-	_
								£3	6	0
		RIP	ON							
1 1	Greenwood, Mrs., Inger				-			1	1	0
3	Oxley, Mrs. H Ripon, The Marquis of, I	: G	• •	• •	2	0	0	1	1	0
1	Rogerson, H., 6, Weston	Terrace.	Coronay	• •	10 10	0	0	2	0	0
1	Williamson, R			••		(*	(*	1	1	0
1	Vyner, Lady Mary, Newb	y Hall			10	0	0			
								£5	3	0
									_	

Vot	es. Names and Re	esidences.			Don	atio	ns.	Annua	l Su	bs.
		ROTHI	ERHAM.		£	8.	d.	£	s.	d
	Hon. Sec.,				L'ag					
1	Chambers, G. W., The Cl		Dan		2589	•		1	1	4.
2		··		• •	20	0	0	1	1	0
10	Fitzwilliam, The Earl, K.	Ġ		• •	100	0	()			
ĩ	Fitzwilliam, The Countes	a .		• •	10	0	0			
\hat{s}	Guardians, Board of		• •	• •	10	U	U	3	3	0
1	Guest and Chrimes	• •	• •	• •				1	1	()
î	Kekewick, John							1	0	()
î	73 3 1 22	••	• •	• •				1	0	()
1	2002110011, 22,	••	••	• •				1	U	U
								£7	5	()
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		SCARRO	ROUGH							
	W. DRAWBRI.				1 Sec	reti	7.9" 17			
1	Bright, F		_	. Dota	Dec	,	vig.	1	1	0
í	Brogdeu, R							î	î	0
î	Burkhill, J.							i	î	0
3	Cattley, Thos., 19, Albion				30	0	0		1	U
2	Conninghame, J. A.	Leonti	• •	• •	90	U	()	2	2	()
ĩ	Dale, Jno			• •				í	ĩ	0
î	Darley, Alfred II.	• •		• •				1	1	0
	Drawbridge, W	• •	• •	• •				0	10	6
1			• •	• •				1	1	0
1	Dippie, Jas Etty, T. B., South Cliffe	• •		• •				0	10	6
	Elly, I. D., Solith Chile	• •						1	10	()
9	Ellis, J. E., M.P	 Sanara	•					3	3	()
3	Guardians, Board of	2	• •	• •					10	()
1	Citcuit, Marso, O, I william	Jana		• •				í	1	0
1	Hugill, Thos., 3, St. Nich	ioias I ai		• •				i	1	0
1	Hands, W. J.		* * *	• •				1	1	0
1	Johnstone, Rev Chas., He	t ckness	n Walle	• •				$\frac{1}{2}$	2	0
2	Marshall, Mrs. Fox, of 9,			• •				ı	1	0
1	Newton, Mrs. Hotham		• •	• •				1	0	0
1	Rowntree, John	•	• •	• •				1	0	0
1	Rowntree, W	• •	• •	• •					10	()
_	Rowntree, Mrs W.	• •	• •	• •				5	()	0
5	Smirthwaite, Major	• •	• •	• •					10	6
_	Smith, R., St. Norman's			• •	21	0	0	· ·	117	O
2	Steble, LieutColonel	• •		• •	41	V	U	0	5	0
	Tindall, Mr. R. H.	• •	• •					1	i	0
1	Tindall, Miss G. M.	• •		• •				1		0
1	Walker, Leasowe		• •	• •				1	1	0
1	Waterhouse, Mrs., 6, Esp	ianade		• •				i	1	
1	Woodall, J. W	• •	• •	• •				1	1	0
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3	Buckle, Miss, Chesnuts,	Howden		• •	31	10	()	2	2	0
2	Guardians, Goole			• •	-	0	0	2		0
2	Saltmarshe, Philip, Saltr	narshe, l	Howden		5	0	U	1		
1	Smith, Mrs , Hambleton	House,	Selby	• •				1	1	U
								£5	5	0
								£θ	-0	-0

Voti	ns. Names and R		: TTLE.		Do £	natio	ons.	Annua £	1 Su 8.	d.
5	Morrison, Walter, Malhan				50	0	0			
1	Thompson, Silvanus, Mrs		• •	• •]	0	0
								£1	0	0
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		SHEF	FIELD.							
	Collector, Messrs. CAMI	M and (	CORBRI	DGE,	133,	No	rfoli	k Stree	t.	
1	Brown, John, and Co., Lin	mited						1	1	0
1	Cadman, Mrs. T. W.			• •				1	0	0
1	Cockayne, T. B. and W.	• •	***	• •				1	1	0
1	Cole, Brothers	• •	• •	• •				1	1	0
1	Firth, C. H lbbotson, Brothers, and C	lo Lim	itod.	• •				1	0	0
J T	Marsh, Brothers, and Co.			• •				1	1	0
3	Rogers, Joseph, and Sons	• •	••	• •	10	0	0	2	2	0
10	Town Trustees			• •	10	U	U	10	0	0
ì	Wilson, C. Macro			• •				10	0	0
1	Wilson, A		•••	••				i	ì	0
1	Wilson, Joseph				10	0	0	1	1	U
ī	Wilsou, Thomas				10		Ü	1	1	0
1	Wilson, Mrs. John	• •			10	0	0	•	•	0
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								£22	8	0
		STOK	ESLEY.							
,	D William Double I		DOLLII.							
1	Downe, Viscount, Danby I	roage	* *					1	1	0
1 2	Downe, Viscountess, do		• •	••	10	_	_	1	1	0
2	Wharton, J. T., Skelton C	astie	•••	• •	10	0	0	1	1	0
								110	-	- ^
								£3	3	0
			2011							
		THI	RSK.							
2	Elsley, C., New Buildings				10	10	0	1	1	0
1	Hincks, T. C., Breckenbro	ugh Hal	11		10	0	0			
								£1	1	0
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	***************************************			-						
			FIELD.							
1	Clarkson, Mrs., Alverthorp	e Hall						1	1	0
	Greeu, Lady	• •			5	0	0			
3	Guardians, Board of							3	3	0
										_
								£4	4	0

Vot	es. Names and	Residence	3.		Do	natio	ons.	Annua	l Su	hя
1 1 3		n Hall rt Haze	ND TADO	• •	2	0		£	s. 0	
								£3	0	0
1 1 1 2	Boulby, John, Aislaby English, Miss, Bagdale Guardians, Board of Saunders, C., Airy Hill	WH	TITBY	• •	25	0	0	1 1 1	0 1 1	0 0 0
								£3	2	0



# GUARDIANS OF THE POOR AND EDUCATION OF THE BLIND.

The Parents of the greater number of the blind are unable to bear the expense of educating their children in Institutions. It has, therefore, been deemed advisable here to insert some of the laws that now exist in favour of the blind, to show how far they can be assisted in their education by the Guardians of the Poor.

# LEGISLATION IN THE INTEREST OF THE BLIND AND OF DEAF MUTES.

## Guardians may Maintain and Educate in Certified Schools.

25 and 26 Vic. (1862), cap. 43, sec. 1. The Guardians of any Parish or Uniou may send any poor child to any school certified as hereinafter mentioned, and supported wholly or partially by voluntary subscriptions, the managers of which shall be willing to receive such child, and may pay out of the funds in their possession the expenses incurred in the maintenance, clothing, and education of such child therein, during the time such child shall remain at such school (not exceeding the total sum which would have been charged for the maintenance of such child if relieved in the Workhouse during the same period), and in the conveyance of such child to and from the same, and in case of death the expense of his or her burial.

- Sec. 9. No child shall be sent under this Act to any School which is conducted on the principles of a religious denomination to which such child does not belong.
- Sec. 10. . . . The word "School" shall extend to any Institution established for the instruction of blind, deaf, dumb, lame, deformed, or idiotic persons, but shall not apply to any certified Reformatory School.

## Guardians may send Deaf Mutes or Blind to Uncertified Schools.

31 and 32 Vic. (1868), cap. 122, sec. 42. The Guardians of any Union or Parish may, with the approval of the Poor Law Board, send any poor deaf and dumb or blind child to any school fitted for the reception of such child, though such school shall not have been certified under the provisions of the Act of the 25th and 26th years of Victoria, chapter 43.

## Guardians may subscribe towards support of Institutions, Associations, &c.

42 and 43 Vic. (1879), cap. 54, sec. 10. Whereas by Section 4 of the Poor Law Amendment Act, 1851, Guardians are authorized, with such consent as is therein mentioned, to subscribe towards the support and maintenance of any public Hospital or Infirmary as therein mentioned; and it is expedient to extend the said section. Be it therefore enacted as follows:—

The provisions of the said section shall extend to authorize the Guardians with such consent as is therein mentioned, to subscribe towards any Asylum or Institution for blind persons, or for deaf and dumb persons, or for persons suffering from any permanent or natural infirmity, or towards any Association or Society for aiding such persons, or for providing nurses, or for aiding girls or boys in service, or towards any other Asylum or Institution which appears to the Guardians, with such consent as aforesaid, to be calculated to render useful aid in the administration of the relicf of the poor.

Provided always that nothing herein contained shall authorize any subscription to any Asylum or Institution unless the Local Government Board be satisfied that the paupers under the Guardians have, or could have, assistance therein in case of necessity.

### ARTICLES MANUFACTURED

AND

## SOLD AT THE SCHOOL.

The Committee earnestly solicit the attention and patronage of Subscribers and the Public to the following articles, manufactured and sold at the Institution at the usual prices.

KNITTING, NETTING, and WOOL-WORK.

BASKET-WORK of every description, including re-seating of Cane, Rush, and Willow-seated Chairs.

BRUSHES of all descriptions.

BEDS, MATTRESSES, and PALLIASSES.

AN ILLUSTRATED CATALOGUE of Fancy and Useful Baskets supplied post free on application to the Superintendent.

#### GAME HAMPERS.

1, 10 in., holding 2 Brace of Small	Birds, 5s. per dozen.
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2.	12 in.,	 3	.,	.,	6s.	,,

3. 14 in., ,, 
$$\begin{cases} 4 & \text{", or } \\ 1 & \text{", Pheasants} \end{cases}$$
 9s.

#### WINE HAMPERS.

1.	Holding	1/2	doz.	of	Wine		13s.	per	doz.
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- 2. ,, 1 ,, ... 17s. ,,
- 3. " 2 " … 22s. ,
- 4. " 3 " ... 33s.
- 5. ,, 4 ,, ... 42s.

N.B.—Please enquire at your Ironmonger for Brushes made by the Blind.

### YOUNG BLIND CHILDREN.

······

The Committee are now prepared to receive a small number of Blind Children, Boys or Girls, not under 7 years of age, provided they receive a sufficient number of applications, say 6, to form a Special Class. This Class will be constantly under the charge of a special Teacher, who will teach the Pupils to wash and dress themselves and otherwise to use their hands. They will also receive instruction in the Elementary stages of Blind Education.

Application Forms will be sent on any case being made known to me, or to the Superintendent.

F. J. MUNBY,

Hon. Sec.

### FORM OF BEQUEST.

I give and bequeath to the Treasurer, for the time being, of the Yorkshire School for the Blind, Established at York, Pounds, free of legacy the sum of duty, for the general purposes of the said Institution, to be paid within calendar months next after my death. And in order that the same legacy may be paid in full, I direct the same, together with the legacy duty thereon, to be paid exclusively out of such part of my personal estate as by the laws in force at my death, may be bequeathed for charitable purposes, and in priority to all other legacies bequeathed by this my will or any codicil thereto. And I declare that the receipt of the Treasurer for the time being of the said Institution shall be an effectual discharge for the said legacy.



### YORKSHIRE SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND

Comprises the following Departments:

- I.—THE SCHOOL for the Education and Training in some handicraft, or in Music, of 47 Boys and 40 Girls.
- 2.—THE OUTMATES' DEPARTMENT for the employment of a limited number of Blind Workmen in Basket or Brush-making, residing at their own homes and working at the School.
- 3.—THE OUT-PUPILS' DEPARTMENT for teaching a handicraft to such have lost their sight after 16 years of age.
- 4.—MRS. MARKHAM'S FUND FOR ASSISTING FORMER PUPILS to attain positions of independent industry.
- 5.—THE OUTMATES' BENEFIT CLUB, a Sick Club founded by the Outmates themselves, and managed by them and the Officers of the School. The funds, which are quite distinct from those of the School, are in the charge of the Hon. Treasurer of the School. As the number of Outmates is only 14, and their weekly contributions small, the Club cannot be expected to be self-supporting. Hence, donations to it will be a real help given to those who give good evidence of a desire to help themselves.
- The Committee would be grateful for presents of Old Pianofortes; or of Books to be read to the Pupils; and desire to remind the Subscribers and Friends that Orders for Goods made at the School are most valuable in sustaining the efforts of the Committee to keep the Blind in full wage-earning employment.